

## ix die road cident

A fatal accident on a Jerusalem road early yesterday morning claimed the lives of one family and other family members injured.

A truck driven by Shimon of Holon, overturned near 1 p.m. in the Jerusalem area, and was then hit by a car coming from the opposite direction. The truck driver, Mr. Angel was killed. His mother, Anna, 84, and his wife, Mrs. Esther, 68, and his daughter, Mrs. Hana, 10, and his son, 11, were admitted to Asaf hospital in serious condition. The truck was carrying a large number of people. The driver, a local resident, was detained.

**ers in Mexico**  
JTY (AP). — U.S. State Department officials yesterday said that the eight-nation tour of Latin America by President Carter was of interest and cooperation between the U.S. and its neighbors.

**toff to Egypt**  
PT). — Prime Minister Dom Mintoff will arrive in Cairo for an official visit on Monday. He will be accompanied by his wife, Mrs. Mintoff, and his daughter, Mrs. Mintoff.

## Soviet to Arabs: 'Cool it'

K. C. THALER (UPI). — Russia, deeply concerned about a major flareup in the Middle East, is quietly urging Arab leaders to "cool it," diplomats said yesterday.

The move lies Moscow's new policy in the Middle East, which it has been pursuing since the Soviet Union's withdrawal from Egypt in 1974. The move is seen as a sign of Soviet rapprochement with the Arab world.

formed diplomat put the king in these terms: "If East exploded into a state of war, this would kill the peace process. The United States is not prepared to support a war in the area, the sources said."

## Terrorists warn Lebanese army of renewed fighting

By ANAN SAFADI, Jerusalem Post Arab Affairs Reporter  
The Palestinian sabotage movement last night warned that fresh military moves by the Lebanese army "increased the danger of renewed fighting" in Lebanon. In an urgent dispatch from Beirut, the "Palestinian News Agency" said that the army was reinforcing its positions in Beirut and other parts of the country.

The army responded to the charges by stating that yesterday's military movements were "routine" measures. There was no concrete information on the military positions of the Lebanese army and the terrorists as the current shaky cease-fire went into its third day yesterday.

The two sides yesterday and Friday fought battles near the Syrian border despite the truce reached late Wednesday night to end the bloody clashes which erupted 12 days ago.

The fighting has claimed 300 dead and over 700 wounded. UNEWA yesterday reported 50 Palestinian refugees killed and 130 wounded. Earlier the terrorists reported 200 of their men killed and about 400 wounded, while the army listed about 60 security men killed and about 200 wounded.

Strict military censorship continued in Lebanon under a state of emergency declared last Monday. Cairo state radio yesterday said that "conflicting reports" have been coming out of Beirut on the crisis, which the Egyptians helped ease through the cease-fire.

The Lebanese authorities yesterday lifted for the day an indefinite curfew which has been in effect in Beirut and Lebanon's major cities. Beirut international airport was reopened for air traffic. The Lebanese capital and other cities restored normal business until 6:30 p.m. when the curfew was reinstated for the night.

A few clashes were reported in North Lebanon. Near Kfar Baya, there were several casualties, who were taken to a hospital in Tripoli. Earlier, there was a fight near the Syrian border across which thousands of terrorists have penetrated into Lebanon in the past few days.

The Beirut press yesterday reported a crackdown on "fifth column" elements suspected of having played roles in the fighting. The press differed over the nationalities of the 38 detainees. Some reports said they included three Israelis, two West Germans, one Belgian and the rest "non-Lebanese Arabs." Damascus Radio said that one of the two West Germans was found to have been "one of Israel's leading agents."

The Cairo-based terrorist radio said that the detainees, who were reportedly rounded up by Lebanese authorities in a pre-dawn security raid yesterday, have been "Israeli, American and Jordanian agents." The latter radio claimed that the detainees were involved in shooting at Lebanese troops and terrorists to escalate tension between them.

Beirut's "Al-Hayat" newspaper, however, said that the detainees belonged to Marxist cells trying to create further friction. The terrorists yesterday were reported to be "in a state of confusion."

## Plot to overthrow Gaddafi revealed

LONDON (AP). — A respected British newspaper reported yesterday that an attempt to overthrow Libyan leader Muammar Gaddafi was planned in 1970 by a private army of mercenaries raised in London by a wealthy pro-Western Arab.

Early editions of the "Observer," a Sunday paper, said the secret operation "came within a hair's breadth of upsetting the balance of power in the Mediterranean and the Arab world."

**ISRAEL  
FASHION PARADE  
ON BEHALF OF ZAHAL  
See page 7**

### Reader's Digest

- April 1978
- Cooking to Cut Calories
  - Home Improvements that Pay Off
  - Condensed Book!
  - WOMAN'S DOCTOR — A Year in the Life of an Obstetrician and Gynecologist

**SOLE DISTRIBUTOR**  
Steinmetz Agency Ltd.  
100, 102, 104, 106, 108, 110, 112, 114, 116, 118, 120, 122, 124, 126, 128, 130, 132, 134, 136, 138, 140, 142, 144, 146, 148, 150, 152, 154, 156, 158, 160, 162, 164, 166, 168, 170, 172, 174, 176, 178, 180, 182, 184, 186, 188, 190, 192, 194, 196, 198, 200, 202, 204, 206, 208, 210, 212, 214, 216, 218, 220, 222, 224, 226, 228, 230, 232, 234, 236, 238, 240, 242, 244, 246, 248, 250, 252, 254, 256, 258, 260, 262, 264, 266, 268, 270, 272, 274, 276, 278, 280, 282, 284, 286, 288, 290, 292, 294, 296, 298, 300, 302, 304, 306, 308, 310, 312, 314, 316, 318, 320, 322, 324, 326, 328, 330, 332, 334, 336, 338, 340, 342, 344, 346, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 358, 360, 362, 364, 366, 368, 370, 372, 374, 376, 378, 380, 382, 384, 386, 388, 390, 392, 394, 396, 398, 400, 402, 404, 406, 408, 410, 412, 414, 416, 418, 420, 422, 424, 426, 428, 430, 432, 434, 436, 438, 440, 442, 444, 446, 448, 450, 452, 454, 456, 458, 460, 462, 464, 466, 468, 470, 472, 474, 476, 478, 480, 482, 484, 486, 488, 490, 492, 494, 496, 498, 500, 502, 504, 506, 508, 510, 512, 514, 516, 518, 520, 522, 524, 526, 528, 530, 532, 534, 536, 538, 540, 542, 544, 546, 548, 550, 552, 554, 556, 558, 560, 562, 564, 566, 568, 570, 572, 574, 576, 578, 580, 582, 584, 586, 588, 590, 592, 594, 596, 598, 600, 602, 604, 606, 608, 610, 612, 614, 616, 618, 620, 622, 624, 626, 628, 630, 632, 634, 636, 638, 640, 642, 644, 646, 648, 650, 652, 654, 656, 658, 660, 662, 664, 666, 668, 670, 672, 674, 676, 678, 680, 682, 684, 686, 688, 690, 692, 694, 696, 698, 700, 702, 704, 706, 708, 710, 712, 714, 716, 718, 720, 722, 724, 726, 728, 730, 732, 734, 736, 738, 740, 742, 744, 746, 748, 750, 752, 754, 756, 758, 760, 762, 764, 766, 768, 770, 772, 774, 776, 778, 780, 782, 784, 786, 788, 790, 792, 794, 796, 798, 800, 802, 804, 806, 808, 810, 812, 814, 816, 818, 820, 822, 824, 826, 828, 830, 832, 834, 836, 838, 840, 842, 844, 846, 848, 850, 852, 854, 856, 858, 860, 862, 864, 866, 868, 870, 872, 874, 876, 878, 880, 882, 884, 886, 888, 890, 892, 894, 896, 898, 900, 902, 904, 906, 908, 910, 912, 914, 916, 918, 920, 922, 924, 926, 928, 930, 932, 934, 936, 938, 940, 942, 944, 946, 948, 950, 952, 954, 956, 958, 960, 962, 964, 966, 968, 970, 972, 974, 976, 978, 980, 982, 984, 986, 988, 990, 992, 994, 996, 998, 1000.

### TOURIST!

30 %  
Reductions  
Duty & Tax-free export scheme  
Women's & Men's Suede & Leather Wear  
The Leader in Suede & Leather  
Leather handbags department  
I. SCHNEIDMAN & sons  
TEL AVIV: 25 Rehov Zamenhoff  
TEL: 99 King George, Tel. 23885  
KIBETZ AVIATION  
VISIT OUR NEW  
DEPARTMENT STORE  
128 Rehov Zamenhoff, Tel Aviv

## 40 PAKISTANIS HELD IN PLOT TO SEIZE POWER

RAWALPINDI (Reuters). — Some 40 army and air force officers and civilians have been arrested in Pakistan since March 30, when the discovery of a plot to seize power in Pakistan was announced, the Defence Ministry said here yesterday.

Officers arrested so far included three brigadiers (one of them retired), a group captain, four lieutenant-colonels, two wing commanders, six squadron leaders, 17 majors and three captains.

The group, which planned to seize power between April 11 and 21, were being held on charges of attempting to subvert discipline and the loyalty of the armed forces, the ministry said in a press release.

It said the group also intended to arrest top government executives and all generals to deprive the country of its top direction and its armed force of their command structure.

This was to preclude any possible reaction or counter-measures in the ensuing crisis, the ministry said. The next step would be to assume power and establish their own government.

**CORRECTION**  
PAN ORIENT'S fees  
for "Jerusalem-Brooklyn Warehouse"  
are \$90  
and not as given in this paper last Friday.



The defendants in the Pentagon papers trial, Anthony Russo (left) and Daniel Ellsberg, with their wives outside the Los Angeles Federal building on Friday after all charges against them were dismissed.

## PENTAGON PAPERS TRIAL DISMISSED ELLSBERG PLANS SUIT AGAINST NIXON AIDES

LOS ANGELES. — Daniel Ellsberg's attorney said yesterday a damage suit would be filed in Washington against Nixon administration officials to recover part of the estimated \$900,000 spent by the defense in the Pentagon Papers case, which was dismissed here on Friday.

But attorney Leonard Boudin said plans presently did not include charging President Nixon in such a suit in connection with the burglary of Ellsberg's psychiatrist's office and wiretapping of Ellsberg's phone.

"The evidence against the President is substantial but circumstantial," Boudin said. "Unless enough evidence can be produced to justify his being named, Mr. Nixon will not be included."

Dr. Ellsberg, co-defendant Anthony Russo, their wives, lawyers and staff held a news conference yesterday. It followed a champagne victory party on Friday night attended by about 300 persons, including nine jurors, after U.S. District Judge Math Byrne dismissed all charges against Ellsberg and Russo on grounds of government misconduct.

Judge Byrne dismissed the espionage, theft and conspiracy charges in the wake of disclosures that the office of Ellsberg's psychiatrist had been broken into with the knowledge of White House staff members and the Watergate had been overheard by Federal wiretaps. In addition to throwing out the charges, Byrne declared a mistrial and said he believed the defendants should not be prosecuted again on the charges.

The 42-year-old Ellsberg, referring to the party and his conversations with the jurors, said the defense now knew it would have had an outright acquittal if the case had gone to the jury.

Ellsberg was asked whether he would join such an impeachment movement. "I've been thinking about Richard Nixon for several years," he replied. "I've thought about him. I hope never to think about him again."

In other developments connected with the Watergate bugging and political espionage case, former acting FBI director L. Patrick Gray told Senate attorneys he warned President Nixon last July that White House aides, particularly John Ehrlichman, were interfering with the Watergate investigation, newspaper reports said yesterday.

## Barbie to be extradited, Deputy F.M. says

By JACK MAURICE  
Jerusalem Post Correspondent  
PARIS. — Deputy Foreign Minister Jean de Lipkowski said here on Friday the French Government is confident it will soon obtain the extradition from Bolivia of Klaus Barbie, the Gestapo chief who has twice been sentenced to death here in his absence for war crimes.

Mr. de Lipkowski told the National Assembly that the Bolivian Supreme Court would take a decision on Barbie, the "Butcher of Lyons," before the end of this month. He added: "The moment is not far off when Barbie will be brought before French justice."

Barbie was identified and tracked down in Bolivia a year ago by Beate Klarsfeld, a German woman who has traced a number of Nazi war criminals.

כליאתי, לנצל

## Brezhnev to U.S. summit June 18-26

### SALT TOP TALKS BUT M.E. TO BE 'FULLY DISCUSSED'

WASHINGTON. — President Nixon will hold summit talks with Soviet Party chief Leonid Brezhnev in the U.S. from June 18 to 26, the White House announced yesterday. A similar announcement was issued simultaneously in Moscow.

Among key topics for discussion will be prospects for a comprehensive agreement between the two super-powers on curbing nuclear weapons, increased trade, and the Middle East. President Nixon's foreign policy adviser Henry Kissinger told a White House press conference after the announcement was made.

Of the arms limitation talks now taking place between the U.S. and the Soviet Union, Dr. Kissinger said: "I believe that the broad direction of subsequent negotiations can be established and the impetus can be accelerated (by the Nixon-Brezhnev meetings)."

Dr. Kissinger made it clear the Salt agreement will be the focus. Although he indicated there might be agreements reached dealing with scientific, agricultural, cultural and trade matters.

He said a final decision has not been reached on what will come out of the summit meeting concerning arms limitations. But he said a discussion of the general direction and priorities of the negotiations "will be discussed in great detail" by the President and Mr. Brezhnev.

The highlight of the Moscow summit was the signing of a treaty limiting defensive nuclear systems. The focus of Salt II has been of offensive nuclear systems.

In Moscow, Kissinger said the visit was being made in accordance with the invitation President Nixon extended to Mr. Brezhnev on his visit here last May. The visit would also be "in keeping with a subsequent arrangement," it said.

Observers in Moscow thought this referred to Dr. Kissinger's four days of talks with the Soviet leader which ended on Tuesday.

Dr. Kissinger said Mr. Brezhnev's week-long visit will be almost entirely a working summit, during which the Soviet leader will spend most of his time in Washington. He said he believed Mr. Nixon and Mr. Brezhnev would also hold meetings at the Western White House in San Clemente, California.

There has been speculation that the visit, widely predicted for several weeks, would include discussion of the possibility of some joint effort by both nations to break the deadlock in Middle East peace negotiations.

Asked about the possibility of a joint approach by the super-powers to the Middle East, Dr. Kissinger said he would prefer not to comment on that, but said the Middle East would be fully discussed.

He added, however, that it would be extremely difficult for outside countries to play a part in a Middle East settlement unless the countries directly concerned — Israel and the Arabs — made proposals of their own.

Dr. Kissinger, who will open talks in Paris on Thursday with North Vietnamese Politburo member Le Duc Tho on how to shore up the shaky Vietnam cease-fire, told reporters he hoped these discussions would lead to considerable amelioration of the situation in Indochina.

He said the U.S. was going to make a serious effort to bring about stricter adherence to the cease-fire agreement by all sides.

In response to a question, Dr. Kissinger said the U.S. Government believes the Soviet Union recognizes its responsibilities under the international accord signed in Paris, designed to uphold the Indochina peace agreement.

He said the U.S. had made clear its view that all countries have a responsibility to exercise restraint, particularly in supplying heavy arms equipment to the parties involved in the Indochina war. (Reuters, UPI)

## EBAN MEETS KISSINGER

By SAM LIPSKI  
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

WASHINGTON. — Foreign Minister Abba Eban met presidential adviser Henry Kissinger at the White House yesterday for discussions on what role the Middle East would play in summit talks between President Nixon and Leonid Brezhnev in Washington next month.

Dr. Kissinger told White House reporters after the announcement of the summit date that the Middle East would be on the agenda. During their meeting Mr. Eban and Dr. Kissinger were understood to have discussed Soviet attitudes to the emigration of Jews from Russia.

Mr. Eban was joined in the meeting at the White House by Ambassador Simcha Diniz and Minister Avner Eshkol. National Security Council staff member Harold Saunders also participated in the talks.

After his talks with senior American officials here Mr. Eban has concluded that the U.S. continues to support its previously outlined policies on negotiations and achieving an interim settlement in the Middle East.

After a 70-minute meeting with Secretary of State William Rogers late on Thursday, Mr. Eban told reporters at the State Department there was no "disharmony" in U.S.-Israeli relations and rejected suggestions that American policy could be shifting in favor of the Arab states. Throughout his public appearances here Mr. Eban has emphasized that Israel does not object to good relations between the U.S. and the Arabs.

Mr. Eban said that Mr. Rogers had not specifically urged Israel to restrain in the Lebanese crisis. It was learned from authoritative sources that while the situation in Lebanon was discussed at some length there was no review of any military action Israel might take. (Continued on page 2, col. 3)

## Mrs. Meir may leave hospital today

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
Premier Golda Meir is expected to leave hospital today after a week-end of routine check-ups. The Cabinet meeting today will be chaired by Deputy Premier Yigal Alon.


Mrs. Meir's aides said her stay in hospital had been planned some time ago. Her check-ups were of a general nature, and she was not complaining of any particular pains or ailments, they said.



**EUROPA**  
EUROPEAN BLEND  
LOW NICOTINE IN THE SMOKE  
RICH IN TASTE - RICH IN AROMA



what  
a wonderful  
feeling!



THE BEST BUY  
IN 1978

**Shalom Stores**  
during  
American Week

Disneyland  
atmosphere  
thousands of  
American Articles  
food stalls, etc.

Open daily  
10 a.m. — 9 p.m.  
Fridays, dusk to 10 p.m.

**Shalom Stores**

Shalom Mayer Tower  
Tel Aviv



**THE WEATHER**

Forecast: Partly cloudy to clear.  
Weather synopsis: A trough over the east Mediterranean causes mild temperatures in our region.

	Yesterday's Humidity	Yesterday's Min.-Max.	Today's forecast
Jerusalem	49	15-22	16-21
Golan	45	10-20	9-20
Nahariya	40	15-23	14-23
Safed	43	12-24	10-23
Haifa	35	17-21	16-20
Tiberias	30	15-24	13-23
Nazareth	41	16-26	17-25
Afula	43	15-23	14-23
Shomron	41	15-23	14-23
Tel Aviv	62	18-22	18-23
Lod	46	14-25	13-25
Jericho	36	15-31	15-31
Gaza	45	16-22	15-22
Beersheba	42	16-26	14-26
Eilat	13	20-35	19-35
Tiran	14	25-35	23-35

**Social and Personal**

The Chief Rabbi of Uruguay, Rabbi Nehemia Berman, called Friday on Religious Affairs Minister Zerah Warhaftig.

The Governor of Kansas and Mrs. Robert Docking on Friday called on Prof. E.J. Mann, Director-General of the Hadassah Medical Organization.

An archaeological lecture, jointly sponsored by Hebrew Union College and Albright Institute of Archaeological Research, will be given (in English) at 4 p.m. today at the Rockefeller Museum. Mr. William W. Millinger, III will speak on "Excavations at Raddana-Biblical Beeroth." The public is invited to attend.

U.S. income tax returns prepared. Theodor Associates of Tel Aviv, Herzliya, Jerusalem. "Our 30th year." Call for appointment, Tel. 03-958719. (Adv.)

**ARRIVALS**

Mr. Silvio Duren Ballen, Mayor of Quito, Ecuador, for a five-day visit as guest of the Foreign Ministry (by TWA). Mrs. Charlotte Jacobson, chairman of the Jewish Agency executive (American Section) and former president of Hadassah, from New York.

Mr. W.E. Robinson, Director of Israel Breweries, from Geneva (by El Al).

**Senior civil servants to stay away from work today**

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
Senior civil servants, whose leaders decided last night to begin a three-day "protest action" against the Civil Service Commission, are expected to stay away from work from this morning.

The officials—whose grades range from 15 to 19 (which includes deputy directors-general) in the civil service system—are demanding recognition as an individual bargaining unit, separate from the Histadrut's Civil Servants Union. The union has "explored" today's action and asked the officials to rescind their decision.

On Friday, Civil Service Commissioner Yehoshua Nitzan warned the officials they would not be paid for any days they stay away from work, since their absence constitutes a violation of the collective work agreement signed several months ago by the union and the Civil Service Commission.

**Service for Eli Cohen**

A memorial service for Eli Cohen, who was hanged in Damascus eight years ago, was held yesterday morning at the Ramat Yosef synagogue in Bat Yam, in the presence of his family and friends.

**Weizman resuming activity in Herut**

Jerusalem Post Political Reporter  
TEL AVIV. — Mr. Ezer Weizman is resuming political activity in the Herut Party. However, his role in the election campaign is still unclear.

This emerged from Friday's meeting between Herut Chairman Menachem Begin and Mr. Weizman, formerly Herut executive chairman. Relations between them cooled after Mr. Weizman's followers were purged from the Herut party machine. Party treasurer Yosef Kremerman M.K. has been busy arranging a rapprochement between them.

The meeting between Mr. Begin and Mr. Weizman was described as cordial and a further session will be held today to finalize matters. The Herut executive has left open the top job in the Gahal election campaign machine in the apparent hope that Mr. Weizman will take it. So far, it appears that he has not committed himself on this, but it is clear that he will join the top policy forum guiding the campaign.

Meanwhile, in a conciliatory gesture, Mr. Weizman's supporters in the Herut opposition group—"the circle for change and reform"—have announced cessation of activities and have also made it known that they are no longer canvassing signatures for a recall of the party convention. This measure was seen to be aimed at challenging the mandate of Mr. Begin and his group of fellow veterans now controlling Herut.

Apparently Mr. Weizman's decision to assume a focal role in the Gahal election campaign hinges on the country-wide integration of his followers in the campaign staff and also on the composition of the Herut wing of the Gahal Knesset candidate list.

**Almogi attacks Ben-Aharon**

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
Labour Minister Yosef Almogi said yesterday that while he was Labour Council secretary in Haifa he had fought for workers' rights; but, unlike Histadrut Secretary-General Yitzhak Ben-Aharon, he never accused his party colleagues of being less concerned about workers than he was himself.

This was the second attack on Mr. Ben-Aharon from within his own party within the past three days. On Thursday, Commerce and Industry Minister Haim Bar-Lev charged that the Secretary-General was "dividing the party into two warring camps—the righteous and the wicked."

Mr. Almogi, speaking during an Army Radio interview, said he did not view himself as a candidate for the Histadrut post. However, he believed that he would probably win if his name was entered and a secret ballot held.

Wages are not the only factor over which the fight for the worker has to be waged, the Minister said. The Histadrut must be independent, but must function in full cooperation with the Government, he added, in an obvious criticism of Mr. Ben-Aharon. (Itim)

**Blast in Tel Aviv 'act of revenge'**

TEL AVIV. — A small explosive charge went off early yesterday morning outside a sausage factory at Kerem Hateimanim here, causing damage to the door. Nobody was hurt.

Police said the blast was apparently not a terrorist act, but appeared to be an act of revenge against the owner of the factory, Boris Schwartz. (Itim)



Foreign Minister Abba Eban (right) talks with U.S. Secretary of State William Rogers on Thursday during their meeting at the State Department in Washington. (AP radiophoto)

**Eban ends U.S. talks**

(Continued from page one)  
should the position deteriorate more radically.

The main conclusion Mr. Eban reportedly took away from his meeting with Mr. Rogers was that the U.S. position, as outlined in the recent foreign policy messages by President Nixon and the Secretary of State, remained constant and unchanged. While the Americans remained anxious for some diplomatic movement towards a settlement, Mr. Eban was not asked to provide new initiatives or proposals, authoritative sources said.

The Washington emphasis remains on a step-by-step approach to a solution via the interim settlement. Mr. Eban was told, and the U.S. will continue to oppose efforts to impose a settlement from the

outside. In this context Mr. Eban and Mr. Rogers discussed the forthcoming U.N. Security Council debate on the Middle East and the Secretary was said to have emphasized American opposition to any attempts to change Resolution 242 or to put unwarranted pressure on Israel to comply with any resolutions put forward.

Mr. Eban expressed Israel's concern at reports that some U.N. members were considering appointing a special committee of nine or 14 nations to deal with the Middle East. Any such new machinery, Mr. Eban argued, would merely create an alibi for Egypt and the other Arab states not to negotiate with Israel and, instead of improving peace prospects, would set them back.

**Terrorists in Lebanon**

(Continued from page one)  
ported to be also holding detainees. One of these was the Pulitzer-prize winning Rome correspondent of the "Chicago Tribune," Phil Caputo. He was released yesterday after being held captive for a week by the Popular Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine. (See story on page 3.)

Lebanese political circles yesterday increased their call for President Suleiman Franjeh to form a new government to replace that of Premier Amin el-Hafez, who resigned last Monday shortly after placing Lebanon under a state of emergency at the height of the clashes.

The Lebanese political leaders were believed to be seeking a new government to take over control because the terrorists, by virtue of the truce agreement, have emerged as a second authority, sharing with the Lebanese the maintenance of order in the country.

In fact, the terrorists were referred to as an "authority" in Lebanon by the Secretary-General of the 18-nation Arab League, Mahmoud Riad, who, along with Egyptian presidential envoy, Hassan Sabry Khoully, played a major role in outlining the current truce. On his return to Cairo from Beirut, Riad said that "the two authorities" in Lebanon were currently coordinating their efforts to maintain normal life in embattled Beirut and other Lebanese districts.

The emergence of the terrorists as a stronger party in Lebanon has obviously cast its shadow on the plans of the Lebanese parliament to debate a new formula aimed at regulating relations between the Lebanese authorities and the Palestinian sabotage movement.

The formula, which was due to be submitted by a three-member parliamentary committee to the Lebanese House tomorrow, has been apparently put off indefinitely. The parliament, instead, will devote its extraordinary session tomorrow to discussing "the issue of the state of emergency" in the country, it was announced in Beirut yesterday.

Nevertheless, speaker Kamal As-

sad yesterday stressed that he received the parliamentary formula in its final form. He gave no details.

The Beirut press yesterday speculated that the formula calls for the withdrawal of terrorists from Beirut and other Lebanese populated districts to defined areas. Newspapers also said the formula calls for the transfer of a number of Palestinian refugee camps from Beirut to other districts and banning terrorist activity in such camps. Reports indicated that the formula suggests drastic changes in a 1969 Cairo accord which provided the terrorists with an autonomous status in refugee camps in Beirut and other Lebanese areas.

**BEGIN**

**'Lebanon's duty to stop terrorist bids'**

Gahal opposition leader Menachem Begin M.K. said yesterday it was the duty of the Lebanese authorities to prevent Arab terrorist attacks on Israel or on Israeli abroad.

Speaking on Israel Radio's Weekly Newsweek, Mr. Begin said that "if the new agreement between the Lebanese Government and the terrorists will enable the terrorists to attack Israel again, that would be a hostile act, as far as we are concerned."

**TODAY'S POSTBAG**

THE SOLDIERS Welfare Committee and the public Committee for the Navy have pledged the Navy IL20,000 for furnishing his new club rooms in Sharm el-Sheikh.

THE CELEBRATIONS of Rabbi Meir Ba'al Hanes in Tiberias will be held Tuesday, starting with a procession at 4.30 p.m. from the El-Ham synagogue in the old city.

**Meetings mark murders of Iraqi Jews**

Jerusalem Post Staff  
HAIFA. — Meetings and religious services will be held today in 70 Jewish communities around the world to commemorate the five members of the Kashkoush family murdered in their Baghdad homes on April 12 by Iraqi government agents.

No motive is yet known for the murders. According to the reports which have reached Israel, none of the five was tried in a court of law, nor were they allowed religious burial.

Today's public meetings, marking the thirtieth day since the murders, will centre on the fate of Iraq's 400 surviving Jews. These include Doris Kashkoush, a 22-year-old student who is the only member of the family left alive. The sponsor of the meetings, the Public Council for the Jews in Arab Countries, says that influential church organizations in Switzerland have been asked by the Geneva Jewish community to intervene with the Iraqi authorities so that Miss Kashkoush will be allowed to leave. The International Red Cross in Geneva has also promised to inquire into the girl's fate. According to unconfirmed reports, she is now staying with the Shoukry family, also Jewish, in Baghdad.

In Bucharest, meanwhile, the Jewish community held a special service at their central synagogue yesterday to pray for Iraqi Jewry and for the memories of those Baghdad Jews murdered by the Iraqi authorities. Rumanian Chief Rabbi Dr. Moshe Rosen read out a list of kidnapped and missing Iraqi Jews and demanded they be released and that the remaining few hundred Jews in Iraq be allowed to leave.

**Injunction on students poll**

The Jerusalem District Court has issued a temporary injunction forbidding the holding of elections to the Students' Union at the Hebrew University on Wednesday.

The injunction was issued at the request of two students who claim that a number of candidates had been illegally disqualified from running for office. Hearings on the applicants' case are due to be held today or tomorrow. (Itim)

**Food poisoning kills mother and 3 children**

An El-Arish mother and three of her children died of apparent food poisoning Friday night, and a fourth child was reported in grave condition at the Government Hospital here.

The mother, Naserra Asuarka, 40, was brought to El-Arish hospital by her husband along with her four children: Fatma, 10, Zidan, 7, Radia, 3, and Jeduan, aged 18 months. The father said all five began to vomit and complained of severe pains shortly after dinner.

Stomach-pumping and other medical treatment proved of no avail, but the mother and all the children but Fatma died shortly afterwards. An investigation is under way. Fourteen girl students at the Beit Hakarem teachers' seminary in Jerusalem were rushed to Elzur Hospital on Friday, and were sent home after treatment for food poisoning. Health authorities are investigating the source. (Itim)

**Seven years for spying**

An Armenian photographer from the Old City, Hagop Anteressian, 28, was sentenced Friday to seven years for espionage and maintaining contact with Soviet agents.

The Jerusalem District Court was told that Anteressian met two Soviet agents, one of them a bishop, in Beirut last summer. They instructed him to collect information on the reactions of Israeli ministers to strikes and demonstrations within the country and on local political parties and their ideologies.

He was also instructed to report on the movements and contacts of the Armenian Patriarch in Jerusalem and especially on any contacts the Patriarch had with Defence Minister Moshe Dayan and other government leaders.

Anteressian admitted he had met a bishop, Kent Grigorian, and knew him to be a Soviet agent, but said he had been forced to agree because of the bishop's pressure. He denied having supplied any information to the Soviet agents, but the court found that he had indeed carried out the instructions given him, after receiving IL4,000 in cash.

The Jerusalem-born Anteressian was originally recruited as an agent when he went to Soviet Armenia in 1968 to study Armenian folk dancing, which he taught in the Old City's Armenian community on his return. He also worked as a photo retoucher.

He was arrested by security forces last October while attempting to return to Lebanon. (Itim)

**Unesco naming delegate to Jerusalem**

Jerusalem Post Diplomatic Correspondent  
The Unesco executive director on Friday appointed a delegate to Jerusalem to study the situation on any changes which is making in the Holy City. Unesco decision followed a from Director-General Rene who recently visited Jerusalem. He said in Jerusalem that it is under Israel's policy towards the level — probably after Foreign Minister Abba Eban returns to U.S.

The Unesco Executive Director-General's decision to appoint a delegate to study and report on the situation in the Holy City since 1967 through the Unesco presence in Jerusalem, to make possible effective implementation of Unesco's preservation of all sites, but cultural properties and archaeological excavations.

Jerusalem officials said the delegate's representative to here several times a year — be stationed here permanently. The delegate, they added, be influenced to some extent by the country of origin. If a of a friendly country were pointed, and if he were with a cultural background would enhance his acceptance Israel's eyes.

The officials observed the Unesco decision was the result of Arab initiative intended to political capital for the Arab. A member of Israel's del to Unesco is due in Jerusalem this week to report on the outcome meeting.

NEW GROUP FORMING  
OBJECT: Vital Theatre  
Seeking open, unaffiliated not necessarily professional  
LIVE COMMITTED PER  
musicians, dancers, singers, etc.  
ALL WELCOME  
NO AGE LIMIT  
Contact Linda, Tel. (03) 95

**WORLD ZIONIST ORGANIZATION**  
IMMIGRATION & ABSORPTION OF  
**TOUR VE'AL**

**TONIGHT**  
In Herzliya  
Sunday, May 13  
Acordia Hotel, 9.00 p.m.  
"MEET THE ISRAELI"  
A Programme for Tour  
with New Immigrants, Se  
and Experts  
Including latest Israeli  
Admission free.  
Everyone welcome.

**Draw 19/73**  
Amount available for first prize **2,615**  
IL500,000\*  
Other prizes increased.  
Tomorrow is the last day for handing in Lotto forms.  
\* The first prize for any one form will not exceed IL250,000.  
Subject to rescrutiny.

**Welcome** ברוך הבא  
**Warmest Greetings and a Hearty Welcome**  
**to our staunch friend and most generous benefactor**  
**Mr. SAM COHEN**  
and his son  
**Mr. JACK LESLIE COHEN** noted philanthropists  
from Windhoek, South West Africa  
on their arrival in Israel  
as the guests of honour at the groundbreaking ceremony  
of the Cohen House Faculty and post-graduate housing  
projects, to take place with God's help on Sunday,  
4.00 p.m. sharp, 11th day of Iyar, May 13, 1973 at the  
Sam Cohen Campus in Kiryat Telshe Stone.  
Blessed be thou who cometh in the name of G-D.  
TEL SHE YESHIVA (Cleveland, Ohio)  
Sam Cohen Educational Centre  
Kiryat Telshe Stone  
Special transportation:  
From ENET BRAK: Warsaw Garden, Rehov Rabbi Akiva, 2.00 p.m.  
From TEL AVIV: Mann Auditorium Plaza, 2.30 p.m.  
From JERUSALEM: 2.45 p.m. Bayit Vegan, 49 Rehov Hapiza, near the synagogue;  
2.00 p.m. Pension Belch; 3.15 p.m. Kings Hotel; 3.20 p.m.  
Tirat Bat Sheva Hotel; 3.30 p.m. Mea She'arim Post Office;  
3.35 p.m. Kiryat Herut (Davidka) (Central Hotel); 3.40 p.m.  
Kiryat Mattersdorf; 3.50 p.m. Kiryat Sanz.  
Participants with own transportation: follow the Abu Ghosh Road to Kiryat Anavim  
and Kiryat Telshe Stone. (See the Road Signs).  
Additional details from Kiryat Telshe Stone, Tel. 02-527554, 221052, or Tel Aviv  
(03) 242574, 621527.

Our dear mother, grandmother, and sister,  
**ILSE LAZARUS**  
has passed away.  
LAZARUS FAMILY, ENGLAND  
GEIRINGER FAMILY, HOLON  
EVA STEINTHAL  
The unveiling of the tombstone of our beloved father,  
grandfather, great-grandfather and brother  
**Dr. WILLIAM (ZEV YEKUTIEL) ROTH** ז"ל  
(Switzerland — New York)  
will take place on Monday, May 14, 1973 at 4.00 p.m. on  
Har Hazayim (Mt. of Olives). We shall meet at the Jericho  
Road Police Station (Southern branch) at 3.45 p.m.  
DAUGHTER  
Maria and Jean Picard  
GRANDCHILDREN AND  
GREAT-GRANDCHILDREN  
BROTHERS  
Marcel and Norbert Roth  
and families  
We share the grief of  
Vicki Komercero  
on the death of her  
**BROTHER**  
HER COLLEAGUES AT  
LUFTHANSA  
TO ALL OUR FRIENDS AND RELATIVES  
who expressed sympathy on the death of  
my husband, our dear father and grandfather  
**Dr. FRITZ ROSENTHAL**  
our sincerest thanks.  
**GRETE ROSENTHAL  
AND FAMILY**

In deep sorrow we announce the death of my beloved  
husband, our father and grandfather  
**Nahum Naftali Kier** (Foritaker)  
The funeral leaves today, Sunday, May 13, at 1.00 p.m. from  
the Municipal Funeral Parlour, 5 Rehov Daphna, Tel Aviv,  
to the Kiryat Shaul Cemetery.  
The bereaved family  
Wife, Faaya Kier  
Son, Prof. Leon Kier  
Daughter-in-law, Rene-Jeanne  
Mark, Lynelle, John, Valerie  
In deep sorrow we announce the passing of our beloved  
**Dr. ARIEH LEON BURSACOFF**  
The funeral will leave today, Sunday, May 13, at 1.30 p.m.  
from the Rambam Hospital to the new cemetery near  
Kfar Sankir.  
A special bus will leave from the hospital.  
Please refrain from condolence visits.  
THE BEREAVED FAMILY.  
In deep sorrow we announce the death of our dearly beloved  
**Erich Moshe Hirschmann** ז"ל  
The funeral will take place today, Sunday, May 13, at 1.00 p.m.  
from the Sanhedria Funeral Parlour, Jerusalem.  
THE BEREAVED FAMILY  
DORA HIRSCHMANN  
AVIVA AND MICHAEL HADAS  
URI AND EDNA HIRSCHMANN  
AND GRANDCHILDREN  
In deep sorrow we announce the death of my beloved  
husband, our father and grandfather  
**EUGENIO HOCHMANN**  
(formerly of Chile)  
The funeral takes place today, Sunday, May 13, at  
3 p.m. at the Segula cemetery in Petah Tikva.  
THE BEREAVED FAMILY.



## zer prize-winner freed terrorists in Beirut

AP. — An American captured yesterday after being taken by Palestinian terrorists, was freed by a group of Israeli soldiers who broke out in a fight with the terrorists. The man, Ahmed Ben-Najeh, 36, from Jadella village near Acre, admitted in court he had taken the cheque for IL887, forged the endorsement on it and used it to purchase a sack of rice for IL40. He had pocketed the change.

Caputo said he was not ill-treated at any time, although he was kept in solitary confinement for 18 hours in a cell.

Jerusalem Post reporter Charles Weiss adds:

Before flying off to Beirut on May 6 to cover the fighting, Caputo had spent two weeks in Israel, almost all of it in Sinai. He made the trip on camel-back to get to know the Beduin, and returned to Jerusalem just in time to hear the news of civil war in Lebanon.

Though based in Rome, Caputo covers the entire Mediterranean area. He is in Israel frequently, and though he has been to several other Arab countries, this was his first visit to Beirut.

His editor in Chicago was on the phone to him at his hotel in Beirut on Monday night telling him about the Pulitzer award when Caputo said he had heard a big bang outside and was going to see what it was. He promised to call back, and never did.

## urists say Egyptians not eager for war

ACOV FREEDLER, Jerusalem Post Reporter

The people of Egypt do not want to go to war against Israel, tourists who visited the country told The Post yesterday. They were among a group of about 100 tourists who arrived aboard the Egyptian ship Iskra for a day.

Cancelled her Beirut call for yesterday and is in Cairo today. She said she had been to the port of Suez and many of the people there had not heard a word about Israel during the last few days. The only adverse comment by a guide in the city was that the sand-dust exhibition cases had been damaged because Israeli planes were flying so low.

The past smashed the glass with their sonic boom.

"I was shocked by the poverty, squalor and disorder in Cairo," a 40-year-old tourist said. They were besieged by beggars and peddlars offering souvenirs at "outrageous" prices. There was no discernible war atmosphere and they had not been told of any blackout. "Everything seems to be haphazard, without direction and planning," one tourist said. He had noticed quite a lot of troops in Cairo and along the desert highway to Alexandria. He was astonished to see soldiers travelling on the roof of troop trains. "The soldiers appeared to be undisciplined and without enthusiasm. From what we saw you have nothing to fear even if they do attack you," he said. In Alexandria harbour depth charges were still being exploded against Israeli submarines or frogmen, keeping awake those who stayed on the ship.

## Roads to get worse before they get better' m. investment in Dan, Nili

Jerusalem Post Staff

The Government will over the next two to three years invest \$500 million in the Dan, Nili and the Zim Passenger Ferry, which operates the two passenger ships, Dan and Zim, on the route between Haifa and Haifa, and the Zim Passenger Ferry, which operates the two passenger ships, Dan and Zim, on the route between Haifa and Haifa.

Mr. Hiram said that now was the time to plan the country's future airport facilities to avoid bottlenecks in ten years' time similar to those now besetting road transportation as a result of insufficient foresight in the fifties. Led's new terminal project would be completed in three years. Preliminary planning had already started and work on the details would begin next year. The investment in new facilities already approved there was IL400m.

**\$500,000 CARS**

Commenting on road and rail transport, Mr. Hiram said that in the early fifties the planners had not foreseen a growth of the number of cars from a few thousand to 60,000 in 1960 and to 350,000 today. "We are today far behind with our infrastructure... In 1960 we had 350 sq.m. of road per car. In 1970 we fell to 170 sq.m. and unless we catch up with road building we'll be down to 80 sq.m. in 1980." The number of cars was rising by up to 12 per cent a year, but road development was only increasing at five per cent.

"These are mere statistics that refer to all the roads, even down to Eilat. But what about Be'er Sheva? Before things will improve they are going to get worse."

The solution to the problem was to step up investments. Last year investment in urban thoroughfares was increased from IL50m. to IL80m., but even that was 40 per cent less than necessary. Not only more roads, but also their modernization, including two-level junctions, were needed to speed traffic flow. One such project was the IL250m. Ayalon project, to be ready in 1976. Similar projects were needed in Jerusalem and Haifa, he said.

The planners in the past had forgotten the usefulness of the railways. A modern electrified rail transport system would have to be set up, with trains at three minute intervals, a project that might take ten years. Such urban rail systems would be integrated with inter-urban services to enable commuters to travel direct from one city centre to another.

Public bus services with unsatisfactory frequency, convenience, cleanliness and routes needed improvement. The time was coming in which private cars would have to be barred from entering city centres and a shift to public transport encouraged.

## Rehabilitating rivers, beaches requires IL 750m.

Jerusalem Post Political Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The rehabilitation of Israel's dying rivers and ruined beaches would cost IL750m., Knesset ecology committee chairman Yosef Tamir told the Rotary Club here last week.

But even with the aid of such financial resources, it will take a long time to repair the damage, he said.

## Soviet family back here again 'for good'

LOD AIRPORT. — An immigrant family that returned to the Soviet Union in 1965 after a five-year stay here, returned for good on Friday — still at odds over settling here.

"When I saw you leave Israel and cry when you return," Lev Steinbuch, 60, said. "Today I am happy. I know that this time it will be good."

Mrs. Steinbuch, on the other hand, was clearly unhappy at returning. She chastised her husband in Russian for leaving Russia, tore up the immigrant's certificate officials handed her.

The couple finally left the airport for a hotel in Ramle with their two children, Osnat, 14, who was born in Israel, and her younger sister, who was born in Russia. (Itm.)

## Soviet newcomers to building jobs

Jerusalem Post Reporter

CARMIEL. — Forty newcomers from the Soviet Union have taken over jobs in earth works and housing construction in which Arab workers from the Jazira area had been employed until now. The newcomers are employed by the Model Beton company here which prefabricates housing sections.

## BBC programme

TEL AVIV. — The BBC World Service will broadcast a 30-minute programme called "Israel at 25" on Tuesday and Friday, to mark the State's 25th anniversary.

The broadcasting times are: Tuesday at 22.30 local time on 211 metres, medium wave, and Friday at 11.45 local time on 211 metres, medium wave.



David Ben-Gurion and President Zalman Shazar at the world premiere of "Ben-Gurion Remembered" at the Tel Aviv Cinema, on Thursday evening. The script writer, Michael Bar-Zohar, is centre background.

## Bonn approves pact with East Germany

By BRIAN ARTHUR, Jerusalem Post Correspondent

BONN. — The Bundestag on Friday gave final approval to Bonn's historic good-neighbour pact with Communist East Germany, largely winding up three years of passionate controversy over Chancellor Willy Brandt's "opening to the East."

Veteran observers here expected the coming years in Bonn to be dominated more by domestic issues, Western European unity and broader East-West relations.

Since 1969, when Mr. Brandt came to power, he also concluded friendship treaties with Russia and Poland, renouncing the use of force and accepting post-war European borders. His pact with East Germany buries the idea of the old German national state and gives East Berlin equality with Bonn internationally.

The controversy over Mr. Brandt's "Ostpolitik" (east policy) also generated a deep split in the ranks of the conservative opposition, forcing Christian Democratic parliamentary leader Rainer Barzel to resign last Wednesday.

Though Mr. Barzel remains national chairman, observers here expect a fight over party leadership in the future. It will largely be dictated by the need to find a man who can press the domestic battle over economic issues such as rising prices and Socialist Brandt's plans to give workers a bigger share in company management and profits.

Friday's final debate over the East-West German pact was clouded by the realization that it will probably be some time before it bears fruit. Even as Mr. Brandt's left-liberal forces passed the treaty by 268 votes to 217, there was fear here the East Germans are renewing attempts to further reduce Bonn's ties to West Berlin, 175 kms. inside Communist territory.

Government officials have indicated in the past few days that they believe East Germany has been pressing the Soviet Union to resist signing four bilateral agreements with Bonn if they also apply to West Berlin as demanded by the Brandt government.

The Russians, it was announced on Friday, are now ready to sign two accords on cultural exchange and industrial-economic cooperation, including a Berlin clause.

But Moscow still is holding out on two additional agreements with Bonn on environmental protection and scientific exchange. It is believed the East Germans fear inclusion of West Berlin in all the accords could set a precedent for the future, strengthening Bonn's claim to represent the city internationally as set down in the 1971 four-power Berlin arrangement.

## Brezhnev in E. Berlin

EAST BERLIN (Reuters). — Soviet Communist Party chief Leonid Brezhnev arrived here yesterday for top-level talks with the East German leadership one week before his historic visit to West Germany.

The party leader came from Warsaw, where he had talks on Friday with his Polish counterpart Edward Giersek.

Mr. Brezhnev, Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko and other prominent Soviet party members were greeted by East German party chief Erich Honecker, Prime Minister Willi Stoph, and Soviet Ambassador Mikhail Yefremov.

Mr. Brezhnev is expected to be here for 24 hours. His visit, according to a speech by East German Foreign Minister Otto Winzer on Friday night, would give "new impulses and prospects to the solution to wide problems on guaranteeing European security, especially in Central Europe."

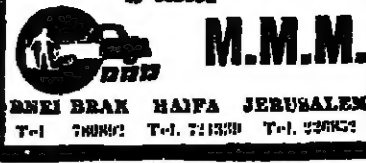
## Postman gets 30 months

HAIFA. — A mailman who stole a National Insurance Institute birth grant sent to one of the women in his village was sentenced last week by the District Court to 30 months.

The man, Ahmed Ben-Najeh, 36, from Jadella village near Acre, admitted in court he had taken the cheque for IL887, forged the endorsement on it and used it to purchase a sack of rice for IL40. He had pocketed the change.

## Save money and trouble

Before buying a car have it tested



8881 BRAK HAIFA JERUSALEM  
Tel. 780992 Tel. 711320 Tel. 730621

## Israel Histadrut Foundation \$5m. target for young couples' housing

By MARK SEGAL, Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — One of the Histadrut's principal financial agencies in the U.S. is aiming to raise \$5m. for housing for young couples in Israel.

This project is one aspect of the work of the Israel Histadrut Foundation Inc., which in 12 years has raised nearly \$28m.

Dr. Sol Stein, the foundation's president, is currently here for consultation with Histadrut leaders and to attend the Prime Minister's Economic Conference. He told The Jerusalem Post on Friday that last year he ended 13 years as head of the Histadrut campaign in the U.S., and now devotes himself entirely to the foundation, which he started 12 years ago as a wing of the campaign organization.

The foundation's target is to raise \$5,000 apiece for 1,000 home units which will go into a mortgage fund to help needy newlyweds acquire a home, to be built by Shikun Ovdim, the Histadrut housing company. Dr. Stein said that one of the last public functions attended by Yitzhak Rabin before he completed his duty as Israel's ambassador in Washington was the mortgage fund dinner.

There were three ways of giving to Israel, Dr. Stein pointed out — outright giving through the U.S.A., investment through Israel Bonds, and through the Histadrut.

## Rivlin: Assimilation rate is alarming

TEL AVIV. — The Secretary-General of the Jewish Agency warned last week that assimilation and inter-marriage in the Diaspora, especially on U.S. college campuses, has reached alarming proportions.

The speaker, Moshe Rivlin, was addressing the younger leadership of the Zionist Movement in Israel at Bnei Brith House.

"The Zionist Movement and the Jewish community have not succeeded in creating a framework for Jewish youth on the campus. Zionism's biggest failure is that it allowed these youngsters to be swayed by ideological fads which are foreign to the Jewish People," he said.

Representatives of the Jewish communities abroad have demanded that the Reconstituted Jewish Agency expand its educational activities in the Diaspora by sending teachers and emissaries from Israel, he added. (Itm.)

THE OR-GIL CINEMA in Jerusalem, which has been closed for renovations, is to reopen on Thursday, the management announced yesterday.

or, in the foundation's case, deferred giving, by requesting money in a will. Dr. Stein's slogan is "You can't take it with you," when he promotes the idea among American Jews of leaving money in their wills to Israel through the foundation. This kind of approach of "the extra help" is widely used by the big U.S. universities and institutions, he noted.

Dr. Stein holds that at a rough estimate, American Jews have an income of \$40,000m., and he sees no reason why Israel should not benefit from such wealth.

The methods and ideas he promotes have earned him praise, he says, from Finance Minister Pinhas Sapir and Histadrut treasurer Yehoshua Levi.

The money collected from bequests goes partly to the Histadrut campaign and partly to the Histadrut assistance fund, of which Mr. Levi is chairman. This fund channels the money to Histadrut mutual aid agencies like Kupat Holim, Mishkan and the aged, and Amal trade school and youth centres. The foundation transferred some \$4.5m. to the general Histadrut campaign in the past 12 years.

It offers two differing schemes — the Histadrut Annuity Trust, which has so far invested \$2m. in long-term Histadrut notes paying 8 per cent interest annually, and the Histadrut Annuity Fund, which has \$2.5m. invested in U.S. bonds and transferred on consumption to the Histadrut campaign.

Dr. Stein promotes his institution with time-honoured American methods — the major one is through meetings and dinners with interested persons. He has a weekly 15-minute radio programme in Yiddish on New York station WEDV and he advertises in the Jewish press.

Last night Mr. Levi gave a dinner in Dr. Stein's dinner at the Ramat Aviv hotel.

## Life for man who beheaded aunt

HAIFA. — A man who beheaded his aunt for suspected infidelity was sentenced to life by the District Court here Friday.

Mas'ad Massadi, 20, of Deir el-Assad village, near Acre, pleaded guilty. On the night of February 4, while his uncle was at work, Massadi entered the house and beheaded his aunt, Sana'ad Assadi, 19, as she slept beside her seven-month-old son.

Massadi told police he was "protecting the family's honour." He declared his aunt had met secretly with another man in the village. Massadi called no witnesses in his defence. (Itm.)

**Personal service.**

**Yesterday, now, tomorrow.**

**Fill in the coupon and live it up in Europe**



...in great company. Tours planned especially for the independent traveller.

1. Britain 2. Europe for 12, 18 or 21 days: Holland, Germany, Switzerland, Lichtenstein, Austria, Italy and France. 3. Spain and Portugal. 4. Scandinavia's capitals and the fjords in addition to Denmark, Sweden and Norway. Amsterdam and Hamburg too. 5. "Mini Globetrotter" for "with it" young people: Holland, Germany, Switzerland, Lichtenstein, Austria, Italy and France.

Ask your travel agent for the brochure. If you like, you can also phone (03) 53542 and we'll send you the brochure "Trafalgar's Europe" which gives full details about the entire range of European tours.

**To Rimons Tours Ltd.**

P.O.B. 26252 Tel Aviv:

Tell me more!  
Please send me  
your brochure "Trafalgar's Europe".

Name

Address

Name of my travel agent

**MANUFACTURERS LIFE**

INSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA

MIRELLA BENZIMRA

Manager for Israel

TEL AVIV, JERUSALEM, HAIFA, BEERSHEVA

Main office: P.O.B. 2007, Tel Aviv, Phone 50201.



## U.S. denies Vietcong charge of bombing in South Vietnam

SAIGON. — The Vietcong charged yesterday that U.S. planes have been bombing in South Vietnam for about a month, and the U.S. immediately denied the charge. "It just isn't true," a U.S. Embassy spokesman said.

Col. Duong Dinh Thao, a member of the Vietnam Provisional Revolutionary Government (PRG) delegation to the two-party Joint Military Commission (JMC) supervising the cease-fire, said American B52s, F4s and F105s have been bombing along the Cambodian frontier as much as six kms. inside South Vietnam.

It was the first time the Communists have accused the U.S. of bombing anywhere in North or South Vietnam since the January 25 cease-

fire, although they have frequently cited alleged reconnaissance flights from Washington came word on Friday that the U.S. will continue to bomb Communist forces in Cambodia at the request of the Cambodian government despite a decision by the House of Representatives to block the use of defence funds for the bombing. In the first antiwar vote of the House, the House on Thursday rejected additional spending authority for U.S. bombing in Cambodia 219 to 188.

The House's unprecedented action came in approving an amendment by Rep. Joseph P. Addabbo, a New York Democrat, to deny Nixon's request for authority to transfer \$430m. from other defence accounts for the war and other spending. The request included at least \$175m.

for the bombing and other Indo-China activities.

Presidential Press Secretary Ronald Ziegler told newsmen that despite the House vote, "We will continue with a policy that is the right policy — to provide support for the Cambodian government at its request." He said that if the Senate followed the lead of the House and cut funds earmarked for the bombing, then Congress would have to assume responsibility for the situation.

Ziegler made his comments after announcing that presidential adviser Dr. Henry Kissinger and Harold's Le Due would meet in Paris on Thursday to discuss ways to bring about strict observance of the Viet-cong cease-fire which also calls for the withdrawal of all foreign troops from Laos and Cambodia.

The U.S. has demanded the prompt withdrawal of North Vietnamese troops in the two countries.

The U.S. Embassy in Saigon announced yesterday that a prominent American geologist and hydrologist died when a Vietcong mine exploded 85 miles east of Saigon when he was on a humanitarian mission to find a water supply for refugee camps. Dr. William C. Rasmussen, 55, was the fifth American to die in Vietnam since the cease-fire.

South Vietnamese military sources said yesterday that the Vietcong will resume the release of 252 civilian prisoners loyal to the Saigon government on Thursday and Friday. The release, originally scheduled for this weekend at eight points across the country, was held up because the Vietcong would not grant required air safety corridors for the international peace-keeping body to fly to the release sites for supervision.

Communist-led sappers overran two government outposts a bare 20 kms. west of Phnom Penh yesterday, posing a new threat to the Cambodian capital's lifeline to the sea. The Cambodian Command said two battalions of government troops, about 600 men in all, were in close quarter fighting before they abandoned the two positions.

(Reuters, AP, UPI)

## Flood waters cover fourth of Bangladesh

DAKKA (Reuters). — Floods in Bangladesh reached disaster proportions yesterday, covering more than 31,000 sq. kms. — nearly one-quarter of the country — and destroying about half of the area's vital rice crop.

Flood waters from three rain-swollen rivers continue to flood vast tracts of land, including towns, vil-

lages and paddy fields. Flood Control Minister Khondker Mushtaque Ahmed told reporters after an aerial inspection of the seasonal crop in flooded districts that had been lost in 50 per cent of those under water. The rice, a staple food for most Bengalis, had just started to flower when the floods struck.

Prime Minister Sheikh Mujibur Rahman was to visit the flooded areas yesterday.

Waters from the turbulent Ganges river have caused major devastation in Comilla district of eastern Bangladesh, bordering India's Tripura Hill tracts and low-lying areas.

Comilla town was badly hit, with floods inundating the town's central area, including residential areas, government offices and the town's jail.

Bangladesh Red Cross officials said the government agencies in relief operations Train services and other communications have been cut in several districts.

## Iran won't recognize Bangladesh

TEHRAN. — The Shah of Iran said here that the existence of Bangladesh was a reality, but Iran would not give it diplomatic recognition until Pakistan did so.

The Shah, addressing a banquet given in his honour on Friday night by visiting Pakistani President Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, added that this did not mean that Iran would not endeavour to bring about understanding between Pakistan and Bangladesh.

The two countries should live in peace together, he said. He said Iran will do its best to normalize the situation in the subcontinent. As examples of his independent policy, he cited normalization of relations between Iran and China and Iran and North Korea.

It was reported from New Delhi that India had told Pakistan that there can be no further talks between them unless Pakistan accepts the basic principle of the three-way prisoner and civilian exchange programme proposed by India and Bangladesh.

External Affairs Minister Swarn Singh told parliament that Pakistan should accept in principle the essentials of the joint offer made by India and Bangladesh last month on the repatriation of 90,000 Pakistani war prisoners in India, 250,000 Urdu-speaking Bengalis wanting to go to Pakistan from Bangladesh and 160,000 Bengalis stranded or held in Pakistan.

(Reuters, AP)

## Shaken worker back home after night in the morgue

LISBON (AP). — Joao Da Silva, a 36-year-old stonemason, was back home on Friday with a horrendous story of his night in the Sao Jose Hospital morgue.

As evidence, Joao still wore a plastic bracelet, number 11445, which the hospital used for tentative identification.

Da Silva, who is subject to epileptic fits, blacked out on Tuesday in nearby Montijo.

The next thing he knew, he was in a darkened room with only a red security lamp in the ceiling. He was stretched out under a white

sheet and he thought the bed uncommonly hard. Around him, he discerned seven or eight other persons also covered with white sheets. He guessed he was in a ward of the Montijo Hospital.

The silence was frightening — no breathing, no cries, no moans.

He found his shoes and socks aside him. The right leg of his trousers had been torn off, but he still had his shirt. He sat up in bed and discovered it was stone — and far from the floor.

At this point he realized that the other "patients" were dead, and that he was in the morgue. Terrified, he wondered, "How do I get out of here?"

In the darkness he found a door, closed but not locked. He wandered through the hospital corridors and eventually emerged through the emergency blood transfusion centre. He was out on the street but oddly dressed, his money and documents back in the Montijo Hospital.

By luck he ran into a neighbour who lent him enough to take a ferryboat and bus home.

The Montijo Hospital had tagged Da Silva as dead and sent him to the hospital morgue in Lisbon, presumably for an autopsy.

### Church wedding for Solzhenitsyn

MOSCOW (AP). — Alexander Solzhenitsyn was married on Friday in a quiet church ceremony here to Natalya Svetlova, the woman for whom he gave up his previous marriage of 25 years, his friends reported.

Only a few relatives and close friends attended the Orthodox wedding in Moscow's small Tyla Obyednaniye church.

Last April 20 the banned writer and his wife were married in a civil ceremony to obtain official sanction for their union. But their friends said both wanted a religious wedding also.

The 1971 Nobel prize laureate was divorced on March 15 from Natalya Reshetovskaya.

## Bank robber blown up

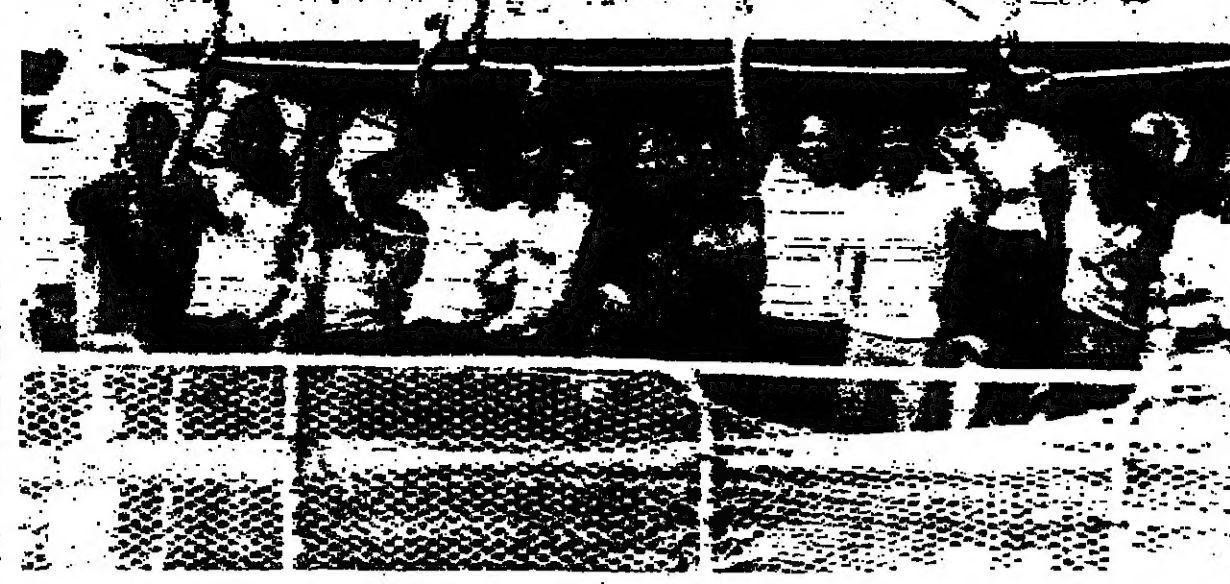
KENORA, Ontario (UPI). — A robber who was carrying what appeared to be a detonator in his mouth was blown apart by a dynamite explosion on Thursday when he walked out of a bank.

Witnesses said police were shooting at the man at the time of the blast at the Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce. It was not clear if the robber set off the explosion

himself or if it was caused by police bullets.

The force of the blast tore the man apart, blew out windows in the bank and nearby stores and scattered holdup loot across the street. The bank manager said the robber had called the clothespin-like device he held in his mouth a "dead-man's switch."

The amount taken in the robbery was not determined.



The crew of the 56-ton raft Acali pose for photographers before setting sail yesterday from Las Palmas, Canary Islands, on their transatlantic voyage "to study human behaviour." The six women and five men will see and communicate with no outsiders during their three months aboard the raft. (AP radiophoto)

## Marcos orders draft to fight Moslem rebels

MANILA (AP). — President Ferdinand Marcos ordered the Philippines' first military draft yesterday. He said the draft was to provide additional soldiers to deal with the Moslem rebellion in the Southern Philippines, and with insurgency north and immediately south of Manila.

Mr. Marcos' proclamation calls for selective military service for up to 12 months. It amplifies existing legislation requiring men 18 years and older to take up to 18 months of military training in colleges and universities.

More than 10,000 of the Philippines' 60,000-member armed forces have been sent to fight Moslems in Mindanao and Sulu, where a virtual civil war has raged in some areas in recent months.

Informed sources said that at least 98 persons were killed over two weeks in a vendetta between Christians and Moslems in Zamboanga del Sur Province near Nagas, about 500 kms. south of Manila. The two religious communities traditionally have fought over land.

According to the informants, six Christians were killed by Moslems about two weeks ago. The deaths were avenged by Christians who raided a Moslem barrio, burning homes and killing 46 persons. In turn, Moslems attacked Christian fishermen, killing 18.

The constabulary, assisted by civilians, reportedly put down the fighting with the death of 19 Moslem combatants and three women and children caught in the crossfire.

## Libyan rulings on passports in Arabic amended

TRIPOLI, Libya (AP). — The Libyan Government, which suddenly barred all non-Arab foreigners from entering the country unless their passports contained Arabic translations, has just as suddenly amended the rules.

In a note to all embassies here, the foreign ministry established exceptions to its unusual requirement — guests of the government, crews of ships and aircraft, and technicians, experts and consultants whose services are required in the country.

Still required to have Arabic passport translations are tourists, businessmen, journalists and, presumably, diplomats.

However, some diplomats apparently are being excepted as "guests of the government." Some are not.

John Countryman, economic attaché at the U.S. Embassy, was denied entry at Tripoli Airport three times. On his third arrival he came on a flight with three French diplomats. He was turned back. They were not.

## France guillotines another for murder

MARSEILLES (UPI). — For the third time in six months, the guillotine blade beheaded a convicted murderer in a dawn execution yesterday.

Despite President Georges Pompidou's long stand against capital punishment, he Friday rejected a request for a stay of execution on Ali Benayes, a 34-year-old Tunisian convicted in the 1971 slaying of a young girl.

## New cabinet in Sudan Trial date in Khartoum killings expected soon

KHARTOUM. — A trial date for the eight defendants in the Black September killing of the American Ambassador to Khartoum and two other diplomats is expected to be announced "within the next week or two."

The prediction was made yesterday by Sudanese Minister of Information Omer Haj Mousa, who earlier this month had reported that

pre-trial investigations were continuing. Observers predict the trial will get underway a week or two after the date is announced.

The accused face charges of murder, which carries the death penalty, "assault in connection with the attack on the Saudi Arabian Embassy," "intimidation" and "illegal detention (taking hostages) for the purpose of blackmail and incitement to illegal acts," according to the Sudanese press.

U.S. Ambassador Cleo A. Noel Jr., outgoing U.S. Charge d'Affaires George Curdiss Moore, and Belgian diplomat Guy Eld were executed in a basement room of the Saudi Embassy in Khartoum March 2.

President Jaafar Numeiri's new cabinet was sworn in yesterday. The new cabinet was named on Friday, with Numeiri retaining the Premiership and the Defence Ministry. Last Tuesday Numeiri resigned the resignation of his cabinet, paving the way for the adoption of the first permanent constitution since Sudan gained independence in 1956.

Following the endorsement of the constitution, Numeiri released all political prisoners in the Sudan, including former Premier Sadiq el-Mahdi, who was arrested after Numeiri's coup d'etat in 1969. Mahdi was detained until April 1970 when he was exiled to Cairo. He later returned to the Sudan but was under house arrest near remote Fort Sudan.

Among the prisoners released were 23 persons, including several Communists, arrested after an abortive, pro-Communist coup of July 1971.

(Reuters, UPI, AP)

## Selassie, Sadat end meeting

CAIRO (Reuters). — Emperor Haile Selassie of Ethiopia left here by air for London yesterday after one day of talks with President Anwar Sadat on the Middle East crisis, African problems and bilateral relations.

He was seen off by the Egyptian President and other senior government officials.

The emperor will fly to Washington for a meeting with President Nixon on Tuesday.

Observers here believe the Ethiopian Emperor's talks here may have touched lightly on relations between Ethiopia and Libya.

The Libyan leader, Col. Muammar Gaddafi, has urged the transfer of the headquarters of the Organization of African Unity (OAU) from Addis Ababa, the Ethiopian capital, to Cairo because of Ethiopia's alleged good relations with Israel.

"Al-Ahram" said, however, that Ethiopia had always condemned Israeli occupation of Egyptian territory.

The Emperor is expected to have renewed his invitation to President Sadat to attend the OAU summit conference on May 17, marking the 10th anniversary of the organization's founding.

King Faisal of Saudi Arabia arrived in the Egyptian capital yesterday for a two-day visit and talks with President Sadat on the Arab-Israeli conflict. The Saudi King will visit France later this week.

## Lex Barker, screen Tarzan, dies at 53

NEW YORK (Reuters). — Film actor Alexander (Lex) Barker, screen's 11th Tarzan, collapsed and died in the street in Manhattan on Friday. He was 53.

Barker was married five times; his wives included film stars Arlene Dahl and Lana Turner.

## Rome terrorist 'certainly killer wrong man'

ROME (Reuters). — The Pope Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP) almost certainly picked wrong man when it had Israeli line employee Vittorio Olivares dead in Rome last month, inform sources said here on Friday.

They said the Syrian gunn Moulham al-Mamoun, shot the he had been assigned to kill by PFLP but the terrorist organization wrongly selected Olivares a victim.

The murder was said to be reprisal for that of a Fatah representative in Rome last October, investigators are convinced Olivares, an El Al employee, could not have been an Israeli spy as Mamoun believed.

Nothing in Olivares' past indicated any link with an underground organization, investigators say. He was killed in the street al-Mamoun some time before murder, but showed no fear took no evasive action as he or have done had he been an undercover agent.

## Security man may face Dutch firearms charge

AMSTERDAM (INA). — The security officer wounded in a shootout between bank robbers police here on Wednesday may be prosecuted for illegal possession of firearms, Dutch papers said. He has not yet said whether 23-year-old Yehoshua Katz actually fired the robbers. Some reports say he threw himself on one of the robbers.

The shooting took place in the lobby of the Amsterdam Hotel where Katz and the El Al were preparing to leave for the port.

Katz, who was wounded in the groin by gunfire, is now on a hospital bed. He is now on a hospital bed. He is now on a hospital bed.

The three robbers, all French, under arrest.

Teamster head honours for \$26m. Bond sale

WASHINGTON (AP). — Team President Frank Fitzsimmons honoured at a lavish testimonial dinner Thursday night for raising \$26m. in Israel Bonds. It was what was described as the largest single fund-raising effort in U.S. history.

Having Fitzsimmons as "a friend of Israel," Ambassador Chis Dinitz presented the union leader with his country's silver vanguard award "for service in cause of Israel."

In February, following a visit to Israel, Fitzsimmons launched a fund-raising campaign by selling the interest-bearing Bonds to Teamsters' pension funds and trust industry employers.

## Hiroshima site of cenotaph for Auschwitz dead

HIROSHIMA, Japan (AP). — A cenotaph for victims who died in the Nazi concentration camp at Auschwitz, Poland, was unveiled yesterday in Hiroshima, the world's first city ever struck by an atomic bomb.

The one-metre high lantern-type stone monument was dedicated in the compound of Mikai Buddhist Temple in a ceremony attended by Hiroshima Mayor Satoru Yamada, Polish Ambassador Zdzislaw Regulski and some 150 Hiroshima citizens.

It was built at a cost of about \$7,500 donated by Hiroshima citizens. A plan to build the cenotaph was worked out by the Japan-Poland Cultural Association and the Hiroshima Auschwitz Committee following an Auschwitz exhibition held here last year.

**INFO YOUR HOME**

**ALL YOU MAY NEED**

Before placing your order give us a check over to you that we offer the lowest price on the market for all furniture, lighting fixtures, and any electrical type of household goods, musical instruments.

**Tan The**

FOREIGN TRADE DISTRIBUTORS  
God Bless, Hastings Street, Jaffa  
P.O. Box 896 - Tel. 233350

## NIRA CONSTRUCTION Co. Ltd.

Herzliya, 18 Rehov Ha'avoda  
Tel. 983697, 984116

## FOR SALE

3 and 4 room flats

In Young Herzliya —

In 2-floor buildings, 4 flats per building  
In Rehov Yavneel, in the centre of Herzliya  
In 3-floor building, 6 flats per building

And in other locations in Herzliya  
All improvements, central heating, central door to building, floral tiles, and luxury kitchens.

**OWN an APARTMENT in JERUSALEM**

IN AN APARTMENT HOTEL

**SDEROT HERZL HOTEL LTD.**

YOU BUY AN APARTMENT AND GAIN 3 ADVANTAGES

- ★ YOU OWN A FULLY FURNISHED APARTMENT IN JERUSALEM REGISTERED IN YOUR NAME
- ★ YOU HAVE A GROWING INVESTMENT
- ★ YOU RECEIVE A YEARLY RENTAL OF 9% AND YOU CAN PAY WITHIN 3 YEARS

Projected and managed by: HOTEL DEBORAH owners KNOLL BROTHERS ENTERPRISE

For further information please contact HOTEL DEBORAH, 87 Rehov Ben Yehuda, Tel. 244365, Tel Aviv, Israel.

AMERICA'S BEST HOME APPLIANCES

**Amana**

**TAPPAN**

Service and spare parts guaranteed

**SHARON** AIRCONDITIONING INDUSTRIES LTD.

Rehov Gilad (cor 12 Abba Hillel) Ramat Gan

Tel. 731 84 00



# SPORT ... SPORT ... SPORT ... SPORT ... SPORT ... SPORT

## Netballers beat Scots, 2-1 to Dutch

Jerusalem Post Sports Reporter  
TV. — The Israel National Netball team suffered a surprise in the European championship tournament in losing 2-1 to Holland on night.

Israel returned to form by trouncing Scotland 2-0 in the first round.

is assured of a place in the final of six teams at Vienna, whom will gain places in European championship proper later this year.

at Dutch team cleverly exploited the zone defense of the who were off form following consecutive wins over France, Germany and Austria. The 40-35 at halftime, but aged a recovery to level at 40-35, the Dutch kepters o put in ten points to Israel, costing to the final.

Brodie was Israel's top 15th.

goals were no match for already in the first half d 68:40.

## Nicks win IBA finals

GALES (AP). — The New Nicks combined their sticky with an offense passed by move and Bill Bradley to a defending champion Los Lakers 102-98 on Thursday and capture the National Association playoff finals.

But Gila's Kindergarten is different. It's for the mentally retarded child. In an ordinary kindergarten Gila would be alone — and lonely. Here, she has friends her age. They play and sing — and quarrel — and are happy.

JUST LIKE OTHER CHILDREN, WHEN GILA GROWS UP, She'll be content and well-adjusted IF WE HELP HER!

YOUR CONTRIBUTION TO AKIM Will help us give Gila — And many other mentally retarded children — Individual care, Special Education, Vocational Training, Rehabilitation.

CAMPAIGN "ROOF FOR THE MENTALLY RETARDED CHILD"

Wednesday, 16th May, 1973

AKIM-Israel Association for the Rehabilitation of the Mentally Handicapped

IT SETTLE FOR ANYTHING BUT THE BEST!

High Fidelity Stereo Systems of highest quality

at MELOS

Maybe a little expensive but more than worthwhile.

KEF

We sound better.

TRANSCRIPTORS ★ JANSZEN ★ BOSE

3-5 years liberal warranties

catalogue, which contains offers of a wide range of systems, seasonal press reviews and consumer reports, will be sent you on request, free of charge.

— Also Duty-Free —

LIVE DEMONSTRATIONS

MELOS AUDIO & ACOUSTICS LTD.

266 Rehov Dizengoff, Tel Aviv, Tel. 237851

Jerusalem, 6 Rehov Yana'i (near Gad Building)

Closed on Fridays.

available at:

Aviv: VIDIATRON-LENCO, 16 Rehov Rashid, S.R.B., 31 Sherot

Jerusalem: KAV-OR, 109 Allenby Rd. Jerusalem: ELBINGER, Rehov Shelomzion Hamalka, Haifa: KOL-ELECTRIC, 15

Rehov Hanevrim, TEL-AVIV, 23 Rehov Hefetz, ELIM, 54

Rehov Hanevrim, Rehovot: ELMOR, 208 Rehov Herzl

Rehovot: ELECTRONIC SERVICE, 49 Rehov Hanevrim, Tel Aviv: KOL-ELECTRIC, 93 Rehov Jabotinsky (opp. Osef).



THEY'RE OFF—Cyclists begin pedalling at the start of the six-day Dan-to-Jerusalem (via Beersheba) race on Friday. Overall leader after two days of racing is Ray Loviss of England, winner of Friday's Dan to Tiberias first leg. Loviss had a puncture yesterday, and was fifth in the Tiberias-Nazareth-Afula leg, won by Klaus Jurgen of Germany. Jan Smidt of the Netherlands was second both days.

## English, Scots victors in U.K. soccer tourney

LONDON (Reuters). — England narrowly beat Northern Ireland 2-1 and Scotland scored a 2-0 victory over Wales in the opening matches of the British soccer championship here yesterday.

England, 2-1 favourites for the title, were unimpressive against the 20-1 outsiders and it needed two goals from Martin Chivers, the second only nine minutes from time, to give them victory.

A crowd of just under 30,000 saw England get off to an inspired start when Chivers struck in the eighth minute. The powerful centre-forward shrugged off a challenge from left-back David Craig to head in Alan Ball's free-kick, goalkeeper Pat Jennings diving too late and allowing the ball to slip under his body.

Ireland scored a deserved equalizer in the 22nd minute when defender Peter Storey floored Sammy Morgan and Dave Clements made no mistake from the penalty spot.

Goals by George Graham in the 18th and 78th minutes gave Scotland a deserved victory over Wales at Wrexham, where three players — Scotland's Jim Holton and Welshmen John Toshack and Terry Yorath — were all booked.

The Welsh were only a shadow of the team which beat Poland in their recent World Cup qualifying match, while the Scots turned in a workmanlike performance with Graham the star of a side which contained five new caps.

Four English teams arrive here for 5-a-side matches

LOD AIRPORT. Four crack English teams arrived here last night to take part in the five-a-side football tournament at Tel Aviv's Yehuda Sports Palace this week. Two other teams cancelled their participation.

The teams which arrived were Wolverhampton Wanderers and Ipswich Town of the English First Division, and Second Division clubs Hull City and Orient. Aston Villa and Birmingham City, both from the Midlands, are the teams which did not make the trip.

The four remaining teams will meet four Israeli clubs — Tel Aviv Maccabi and Tel Aviv Hapoel, Jaffa Maccabi and Be'er Yehuda, in the five-player matches on Tuesday and Wednesday at Yehuda Sports Palace.

CAESAREA GOLF

CAESAREA. — Yesterday's better-ball Stableford golf competition was won by Ben-Zion Diamond of Herzliya with 48 points. Runners-up were Efraim Ben-Zion of Herzliya and Harold Stutzen of Tel Aviv with 42 points.

CAESAREA GOLF

CAESAREA. — Yesterday's better-ball Stableford golf competition was won by Ben-Zion Diamond of Herzliya with 48 points. Runners-up were Efraim Ben-Zion of Herzliya and Harold Stutzen of Tel Aviv with 42 points.

CAESAREA GOLF

CAESAREA. — Yesterday's better-ball Stableford golf competition was won by Ben-Zion Diamond of Herzliya with 48 points. Runners-up were Efraim Ben-Zion of Herzliya and Harold Stutzen of Tel Aviv with 42 points.

CAESAREA GOLF

CAESAREA. — Yesterday's better-ball Stableford golf competition was won by Ben-Zion Diamond of Herzliya with 48 points. Runners-up were Efraim Ben-Zion of Herzliya and Harold Stutzen of Tel Aviv with 42 points.

CAESAREA GOLF

CAESAREA. — Yesterday's better-ball Stableford golf competition was won by Ben-Zion Diamond of Herzliya with 48 points. Runners-up were Efraim Ben-Zion of Herzliya and Harold Stutzen of Tel Aviv with 42 points.

CAESAREA GOLF

CAESAREA. — Yesterday's better-ball Stableford golf competition was won by Ben-Zion Diamond of Herzliya with 48 points. Runners-up were Efraim Ben-Zion of Herzliya and Harold Stutzen of Tel Aviv with 42 points.

CAESAREA GOLF

CAESAREA. — Yesterday's better-ball Stableford golf competition was won by Ben-Zion Diamond of Herzliya with 48 points. Runners-up were Efraim Ben-Zion of Herzliya and Harold Stutzen of Tel Aviv with 42 points.

CAESAREA GOLF

CAESAREA. — Yesterday's better-ball Stableford golf competition was won by Ben-Zion Diamond of Herzliya with 48 points. Runners-up were Efraim Ben-Zion of Herzliya and Harold Stutzen of Tel Aviv with 42 points.

CAESAREA GOLF

CAESAREA. — Yesterday's better-ball Stableford golf competition was won by Ben-Zion Diamond of Herzliya with 48 points. Runners-up were Efraim Ben-Zion of Herzliya and Harold Stutzen of Tel Aviv with 42 points.

CAESAREA GOLF

CAESAREA. — Yesterday's better-ball Stableford golf competition was won by Ben-Zion Diamond of Herzliya with 48 points. Runners-up were Efraim Ben-Zion of Herzliya and Harold Stutzen of Tel Aviv with 42 points.

CAESAREA GOLF

CAESAREA. — Yesterday's better-ball Stableford golf competition was won by Ben-Zion Diamond of Herzliya with 48 points. Runners-up were Efraim Ben-Zion of Herzliya and Harold Stutzen of Tel Aviv with 42 points.

CAESAREA GOLF

CAESAREA. — Yesterday's better-ball Stableford golf competition was won by Ben-Zion Diamond of Herzliya with 48 points. Runners-up were Efraim Ben-Zion of Herzliya and Harold Stutzen of Tel Aviv with 42 points.

CAESAREA GOLF

CAESAREA. — Yesterday's better-ball Stableford golf competition was won by Ben-Zion Diamond of Herzliya with 48 points. Runners-up were Efraim Ben-Zion of Herzliya and Harold Stutzen of Tel Aviv with 42 points.

CAESAREA GOLF

CAESAREA. — Yesterday's better-ball Stableford golf competition was won by Ben-Zion Diamond of Herzliya with 48 points. Runners-up were Efraim Ben-Zion of Herzliya and Harold Stutzen of Tel Aviv with 42 points.

CAESAREA GOLF

CAESAREA. — Yesterday's better-ball Stableford golf competition was won by Ben-Zion Diamond of Herzliya with 48 points. Runners-up were Efraim Ben-Zion of Herzliya and Harold Stutzen of Tel Aviv with 42 points.

CAESAREA GOLF

CAESAREA. — Yesterday's better-ball Stableford golf competition was won by Ben-Zion Diamond of Herzliya with 48 points. Runners-up were Efraim Ben-Zion of Herzliya and Harold Stutzen of Tel Aviv with 42 points.

CAESAREA GOLF

CAESAREA. — Yesterday's better-ball Stableford golf competition was won by Ben-Zion Diamond of Herzliya with 48 points. Runners-up were Efraim Ben-Zion of Herzliya and Harold Stutzen of Tel Aviv with 42 points.

CAESAREA GOLF

CAESAREA. — Yesterday's better-ball Stableford golf competition was won by Ben-Zion Diamond of Herzliya with 48 points. Runners-up were Efraim Ben-Zion of Herzliya and Harold Stutzen of Tel Aviv with 42 points.

CAESAREA GOLF

CAESAREA. — Yesterday's better-ball Stableford golf competition was won by Ben-Zion Diamond of Herzliya with 48 points. Runners-up were Efraim Ben-Zion of Herzliya and Harold Stutzen of Tel Aviv with 42 points.

CAESAREA GOLF

CAESAREA. — Yesterday's better-ball Stableford golf competition was won by Ben-Zion Diamond of Herzliya with 48 points. Runners-up were Efraim Ben-Zion of Herzliya and Harold Stutzen of Tel Aviv with 42 points.

CAESAREA GOLF

CAESAREA. — Yesterday's better-ball Stableford golf competition was won by Ben-Zion Diamond of Herzliya with 48 points. Runners-up were Efraim Ben-Zion of Herzliya and Harold Stutzen of Tel Aviv with 42 points.

## JERUSALEM HAPOEL WINS 7-0

## Surprise results in Anniversary Cup ties

By PAUL KOHN  
Jerusalem Post Sports Reporter  
TEL AVIV. — The 25th Anniversary Cup got under way yesterday, with most soccer league clubs fielding reserve and youth players. The result was a crop of surprise results.

Missing from the line-ups were the National Team players, on their way to Seoul for the World Cup preliminary games.

In the Anniversary Cup tournament, 16 National League teams are divided into four groups of four teams each, and the first eight clubs of the Southern and Northern Divisions in League "A" play a second competition.

Jerusalem Hapoel scored the win of the day by trouncing Shimshon 7-0, in one of the best displays of football by Hapoel seen for many years in the capital. El Ben-Rimol scored three of the goals, the others netted by Mizrahi, Maktabi, Baruch and Singal. Jerusalem Hapoel led 3-0 at half-time. Shimshon were weakened by the absence of Damti and Romano, the spearheads of their attack. Two thousand saw the game.

Jerusalem Betar took the lead against Tel Aviv Hapoel in the 14th minute with a goal by El Mizrahi. A quarter of an hour later Yehoshua Feigenbaum equalized. He gave Hapoel the lead in the 42nd minute, and completed his hat-trick in the 47th minute. Hapoel went on to win 6-2 with goals by Admoni, Avraham Cohen and Yitzhak Avraham. Betar's Emanuel Cohen scored from the penalty spot. Two thousand saw the game at the Bloomfield stadium.

At the same stadium, Tel Aviv Maccabi's crop of youth players failed to show much teamwork, and enabled the more experienced Marmorek Hapoel to score an upset 3-1 win. The Marmorek scorers were Ben Ari, Yosef Levi and Hayka. Youth player David Tahak pulled one back for the Tel Avivians.

Netanya Maccabi, trailing 0-2 against champions Ramat Gan Hakoah until the 67th minute, came back to win 3-2. Hakoah, playing without strikers Shalvandi and Farikas, scored in the 8th and 52nd minutes, both goals by Moshe Yehiel. Referee George Ashar sent off Netanya's Shraga Topolansky for fouling in the 57th minute, and it was with ten men that Netanya Maccabi fought back to gain the upper hand. In the 67th and 88th minutes, veteran Victor Saroussi got two goals and Oded Mahness scored Netanya's third.

Thanks to their goalkeeper Shimon Keel, who was outstanding, Petah Tikva Maccabi scored a 2-1 win in Beersheba, against the run of play. Beersheba Hapoel did nearly all the attacking and were foiled a dozen times by Keel and poor shooting. The goals were scored by Zeev Zeltzer in the 7th minute for Petah Tikva, in the 9th minute by Efraim Zvi for Beersheba, and in the 20th minute by Meir Mizrahi for the visitors.

In the next two weeks, the teams will play other combinations in their group, the top team in each group continuing to the semi-finals.

RESULTS, AFTER ANNIVERSARY CUP GAMES

NATIONAL LEAGUE TEAMS

GROUP A — Hakoah 2, Netanya Maccabi 3; Beersheba Hapoel 1, Petah Tikva Maccabi 2. GROUP B — Tel Aviv Hapoel 6, Jerusalem Betar 2; Ramat Gan Hapoel 3, Jaffa Maccabi 1. GROUP C — Jerusalem Hapoel 7, Shimshon 0; Tel Aviv Betar 1, Hapoel Hapoel 1. GROUP D — Tel Aviv Maccabi 1, Marmorek Hapoel 3; Jaffa Maccabi 3, Petah Tikva Hapoel 0.

LEAGUE "A" TEAMS

GROUP A — Hadera Hapoel 3, Herzliya Hapoel 1; Ramat Gan Hapoel 2, Herzliya Maccabi 1. GROUP B — Acre Hapoel 1, Netanya Betar 0; Tira Hakoah Hapoel 2, Tiberias Hapoel 5. GROUP C — Be'er Yehuda 5, Rishon LeZion Hapoel 2; Sha'arayim Maccabi 1, Ashdod Hapoel 1. GROUP D — Holon Hapoel 0, Ramle Betar 1; Tahad Hapoel 5, Dimona Hapoel 0.

Iran, Syria win World Cup prelims

TEHRAN (UPI). — Iran beat North Korea 2-1 in the world soccer cup group B-12 preliminaries yesterday. Halftime score was 1-0.

Iran's halfback Mahdi Monajati scored in the 20th minute and halfback Mohammad Sadeghi scored Iran's second goal in the last minute. Korea's only goal was scored by striker Pak Sug Glin in the 48th minute.

In the other group B-12 game, Syria beat Kuwait 2-0.

RAKAVEL and GROTTOS

AT ROSH-HANIKRA

Open daily from 8 a.m. till 6 p.m.

Come in the morning to avoid waiting in line.



Cotton outfit with baby-doll blouse and slacks. Baby collar, kimono sleeves, rounded pockets. 36-42. IL 94.95. At all ATA shops only.

in ata in vogue

ATA

BADGASTEIN

FOUNTAIN OF YOUTH

The world-famous Spa

for rheumatic diseases, vascular diseases, metabolic diseases, gerontal complaints.

See your friend — your travel agent

Fly there by

AUSTRIAN AIRLINES

Sun., Wed. Departure 8.30 a.m. for VIENNA

Fri. (from June 20) Departure 8.30 a.m. for SALZBURG

Let us fly you to Scandinavia in our weekly DC-8 NONSTOP flight TEL-AVIV-COPENHAGEN

On your flight to/from the USA/CANADA you can stopover in Pleasant Scandinavia at no additional fare.

GROUP FLIGHTS\*\* June, July, August

Weekly departures to Copenhagen - London - Amsterdam

Price: IL 2,025.— + \$ 45.00

Copenhagen - Bergen - London

Amsterdam (43 days)

Dep.: 24.6; 8.7; 22.7; 5.8.

Price: IL 2,155.— + \$ 45.00

CONDUCTED TOURS\*\*

Scandinavia - London - Zurich

(45 days)

Price: IL 3,200.— + \$ 850.00\*

(Incl. full arrangement in Scandinavia (23 days).

Dep.: 15.7; 22.7.

Scandinavia - London - Frankfurt - Berlin

29 days: IL 3,045.— + \$ 830.00\*

Dep.: 22.7; 5.8; 19.8.

Scandinavia - London - Amsterdam

26 days: IL 2,620.— + \$ 620.00\*

Dep.: 4.7; 1.8.

29 days: IL 2,340.— + \$ 590.00\*

Dep.: 29.7.

29 days: IL 2,370.— + \$ 710.00\*

Dep.: 5.8.

For full details consult our folders — available at all travel offices and at our offices.

All prices subject to foreign currency fluctuations.

See your travel agent or SAS, Jerusalem, 25, Yafa Rd., Tel. 233041

Azharra St., Tel. 83235

Tel-Aviv, 32, Ben-Yehuda St. Tel. 52233

\* For holders of foreign currency only. \*\* Min. 15 persons.

SAS

ASHDOD

ON ROGOSIN STREET, IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF THIS BOOMING NEW CITY, TWO EIGHT-STORY BUILDINGS IN A RAPIDLY DEVELOPING RESIDENTIAL AREA.

TWO AND THREE BEDROOM APARTMENTS, 90 SQ.M. (972 SQ.FT.) TO 135 SQ.M. (1,458 SQ.FT.).

ISRAELOM

ISRAEL HOMES & REAL ESTATE CORP. LTD.

TEL AVIV: 71A BEN-YEHUDA ST. P.O.B. 3450 TEL. (03) 228224

JERUSALEM: 8 KEREN HAYESOD ST. P.O.B. 9253 TEL. (02) 822597

NETANYA: 7 HERZL ST. (CORNER DIZENGOFF ST.) TEL. (053) 24574

ASHDOD

ASHDOD

ASHDOD

ASHDOD

ASHDOD

ASHDOD

ASHDOD

ASHDOD

ASHDOD

ASHDOD

ASHDOD

ASHDOD



**Moadon Ha'oleh, Haifa**  
**J.K. GOLDBLOOM CENTRE**  
 124 Sderot Hanassi, Tel. 83353  
 Social and Cultural Centre for  
 Immigrants, Tourists and Students

**SUNDAY, MAY 13**  
 8.00 p.m. — 9.00 p.m. — **CLUB**  
 9.00 p.m. — Lecture by Mr.  
 Bar-Nai on  
**"THE LEGAL ASPECTS  
 OF REPARATIONS IN  
 ISRAEL"**

**8.30 p.m. — TOUR VE'ALEH** for  
 Tourists and New  
 Immigrants, questions and  
 answers panel: Jura  
 Koshman — Brit. Zion.  
 Fed. Stanley Jackson.  
 Olga Sagl — Tour Ve'Alah,  
 Haifa

**8.00 p.m. — INTERNATIONAL FOLK  
 DANCING**  
**MONDAY, MAY 14**  
 7.00 p.m. — First lesson French course  
 Concert of classical music  
 (taped) Tries by Messiaen,  
 Haydn and Beethoven  
 (Cortot Thibaud and  
 Casals)

**8.30 p.m. — TUESDAY, MAY 15**  
**A.A.C.I. "WHAT IS  
 EDUCATION?"**  
 Lecture by Dr. A.  
 Ben-Gurion — Haifa Uni.  
**WEDNESDAY, MAY 16**  
 8.30 p.m. — "FESTIVAL" course  
 conducted by Jacques Behar  
**ISRAELI FOLK DANCING**  
**THURSDAY, MAY 17**  
 7.45 p.m. — **PLAY READING**  
**TUESDAYS AND THURSDAYS**  
 6.15-7.15 p.m. — Mr. Zidkani will advise  
 on correct purchase of  
 Regular activities include:  
**ULPANIM, ASABIO, YOGA  
 KARATE and PING PONG**



**Subscription Concerts**  
**JERUSALEM**  
 Binyanei Ha'Ooma  
 Tonight, May 13 at 8.30 p.m.  
 Second Series, Concert No. 5  
**SHALOM RONLY-RIKLIS**  
 Conductor  
**URI PIANKA**  
 Violinist  
**ZVI HAREL**  
 Cellist  
**HANNA MERON**  
 Narrator

**FESTIVE CONCERT**  
**IN BIG GARGAFA**  
 Inauguration of "Sina'i" Hall  
 Monday, May 14 at 8.00 p.m.  
**SHALOM RONLY-RIKLIS**  
 Conductor  
**MOSEH MURVITZ**  
 Violinist  
 Programme:  
**BEETHOVEN**  
 Overture "Egmont"  
**MEYERBEER**  
 Concerto in B for violin  
 and orchestra  
**DVORAK**  
 Symphony No. 9  
 (from "The New World")

**TEL AVIV**  
 Mann Auditorium  
**Youth Concert No. 5**  
 Wednesday, May 16 at 5.30 p.m.  
**SHALOM RONLY-RIKLIS**  
 Conductor  
**CLARA SVERNER**  
 Pianist  
**HANNA MERON**  
 Narrator

**TEL AVIV**  
 Mann Auditorium, 8.30 p.m.  
**JAMES DE PRIEST**  
 Conductor  
**ANDREW WAITS**  
 Pianist  
 Programme:  
**BARBER**  
 Essay No. 2 (1942) op. 17  
 (First Performance)  
**TOCHAKOWSKY**  
 Concerto No. 1 in B flat minor  
 for piano and orchestra  
**SCHUMANN**  
 Symphony No. 2 C major, op. 61  
 Series 1 — Sat., May 19  
 Concert No. 10  
 Series 2 — Mon., May 21  
 Concert No. 10  
 Series 3 — Tues., May 22  
 Concert No. 10  
 Series 4 — Wed., May 23  
 Concert No. 10  
 Series 5 — Sat., May 26  
 Concert No. 10

**JERUSALEM**  
 Binyanei Ha'Ooma, 8.30 p.m.  
 Sunday, May 20, Series 1  
 Concert No. 10  
 Programme:  
 (See Tel Aviv, Series 1-5)

**TEL AVIV**  
 Mann Auditorium, 8.30 p.m.  
**ANDREW DAVIS**  
 Conductor  
**ANDREW WAITS**  
 Pianist  
 Programme:  
**BACH**  
 Brandenburg Concerto No. 5  
 in D major for piano, flute,  
 violin and strings  
**ANDREW WAITS**  
 Pianist  
**URI SHOLAM**  
 Flutist  
**CHAIM TAUB**  
 Violinist  
**LISZT**  
 "Totentanz" ("Dance Macabre")  
 for piano and orchestra  
**BEETHOVEN**  
 Symphony No. 7 in A major  
 Series 6 — Sun., May 27  
 Concert No. 10  
 Series 7 — Mon., May 28  
 Concert No. 10  
 Series 8 — Sat., June 2  
 (Popular)  
 Concert No. 10

**HAIFA**  
 "Armon" Hall, 9.00 p.m.  
 Series 1 — Thurs., May 24  
 Concert No. 9  
 Series 2 — Wed., May 30  
 Concert No. 9  
 Series 3 — Thurs., May 31  
 Concert No. 9  
 Programme:  
 (See Tel Aviv, Series 6-8)

**Light Classical Music**  
**Concert No. 5**  
**ANDREW DAVIS**  
 Conductor  
**ANDREW WAITS**  
 Pianist

**TEL AVIV**  
 Mann Auditorium  
 Tuesday, May 29 at 8.30 p.m.  
 Programme:  
**MILHAUD**  
 "La Creation du monde"  
 (First I.P.O. performance)  
**TOCHAKOWSKY**  
 Concerto No. 1 in B flat minor  
 for piano and orchestra  
**PROKOFIEV**  
 Suite from "Lieutenant Kije"

**Tuesday,  
 May 15, 1973**  
**Tadmor Hotel**  
**Herzliya**  
**Self-service  
 buffet.**  
**Family luncheons  
 every  
 Saturday**  
**Reservations  
 Tel. 938331**

**WORLD ZIONIST  
 ORGANIZATION**  
 IMMIGRATION & ABSORPTION DEPT.

**TOUR VE'ALEH**

**IN HAIFA**  
 Sunday, May 13  
 Moadon Ha'oleh, Haifa  
 124 Hanassi Blvd. (near Carmelit)  
**"MEET THE ISRAELIS"**  
 A Programme for Tourists  
 with New Immigrants, Settlers and  
 Experts  
 Including latest Israeli films  
 Admission free.  
 Everyone welcome.

**First International  
 Five-a-Side Football Competition in Israel**  
 Tomorrow, May 14, in the Sports Palace, Yad Elyahu, at 8 p.m.  
 Participating teams:  
**ENGLAND:** Ipswich, Wolves, Hull City, Orient  
**ISRAEL:** Maccabi Tel Aviv (host team), Hapoel Tel Aviv,  
 Maccabi Yafa, Bnei Yehuda  
 (Bnei Yehuda won the first Israeli competition on April 25, 1973.)  
 British referee, Mr. J. Taylor.  
 Tickets: Rococo, Tel Aviv and other agencies.  
 Birmingham and Aston Villa will not appear (despite previous  
 advertisement).

**Moadon Ha'oleh** **Jerusalem**  
**NATHAN STEINBERG CENTRE**  
**SEMINARS FOR OLIM**

**MONDAYS:** THE KIBBUTZ AS A WAY OF LIFE  
 May 21: Basic Philosophy of the Kibbutz  
 May 28: Organization of the Kibbutz  
 June 4: Family Life and Education in the Kibbutz  
 June 11: Contribution of the Kibbutz to Israeli Society  
**LECTURES:** Mrs. Bella Caspi of Kfar Menahem  
 Registration for the series limited to 35 persons.  
 Advance Registration recommended.  
**NOTE:** First lecture on May 21, not May 14 as previously advertised.

**HOTEL PENSION RUCKENSTEIN**  
**The Friendly House on Mount Canaan**  
 (Tel. 067-30060, P.O.B. 16)  
 Our special vacation plan all during June,  
 five days full board — IL250, all inclusive  
 Come up and share our mountain air

**THE LITTLE ENGLISH THEATRE**  
 is celebrating its 15th anniversary with  
**'MURDER MISTAKEN'**  
 a thriller by Janet Green  
 Directed by Nellie Lenson  
**OPENING TONIGHT**  
 Sunday, May 13, at Z.O.A. House, 8.30 p.m.  
 Gala performance under the Patronage of  
 H.E. W.B.J. LEDWIDGE, The British Ambassador  
 Thursday, May 17  
**AND EVERY SUNDAY AND THURSDAY**  
 Tickets: Rococo, Union, Z.O.A., Hotels

**HOTEL RESERVATIONS  
 ALL OVER ISRAEL**  
 No additional fees  
 Tel Aviv: 28 Gordon St. Phone 22042  
 Ramat Gan: Hamaagel St. Phone 721789

**THE ISRAEL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA**  
 Jerusalem, Binyanei Ha'Ooma, TONIGHT, May 13, at 8.30 p.m.  
**SUBSCRIPTION CONCERT No. 5**  
**SERIES 2**  
**SHALOM RONLY-RIKLIS**, conductor  
**URI PIANKA**, violinist  
**ZVI HAREL**, cellist  
**HANNA MERON**, narrator

The Programme:  
**MEYERBEER** — Overture to "A Midsummer Night's Dream"  
**BRAMMES** — Concerto in A minor for violin, cello and orchestra  
**CHAIM LEXANDER** — "Journey Into the Present" (World Premiere)  
**LISZT** — "Les Preludes"  
 A limited number of tickets available at Cahana's agency, Kikar Zion,  
 9 a.m.-1 p.m.; 4-7 p.m., and tonight at the Binyanei Ha'Ooma box office.

**THE ISRAEL PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA**  
**SPECIAL CONCERT**  
 In celebration of the 25th Anniversary of  
 Israel's Independence  
 In cooperation with Tel Aviv Municipality  
 Department of Culture, Youth and Sport  
**SHALOM RONLY-RIKLIS**, conductor  
**CLARA SVERNER**, guest pianist from Brazil  
**MEYERBEER**  
 Overture "Midsummer Night's Dream"  
**KHACHATURIAN**  
 Concerto for piano and orchestra  
**DVORAK**  
 Symphony No. 9 in E minor (From "The New World")  
**TEL AVIV**, Mann Auditorium, Tuesday, May 15 at 8.30 p.m.  
 Tickets available at the IPO Box Office, Mann Auditorium  
 and at Union 118 Disengulf, 10 a.m.-1 p.m.; 4-5 p.m. Friday 10 a.m.-1 p.m.  
 REDUCTION TO SUBSCRIBERS AGAINST VOUCHER No. 119

# Nature and weekenders

By MICHEL DE CASTRO  
 OVER the weekends and during  
 holidays Israelis migrate by  
 the tens of thousands from the  
 cities to the country-side, all seek-  
 ing well deserved relaxation from  
 the nerve-racking pressures of  
 modern urban life.

At this time of the year, the  
 fields are an explosion of colour  
 and scents as the spring flowers  
 push their familiar faces sky-  
 wards. The desert sheds its winter  
 chill to present its most pleasant  
 side to man.

The cities disgorge their load of  
 weekenders who converge on field,  
 forest, desert and sea only to  
 leave behind a legacy of garbage,  
 litter, denuded flower and coral  
 beds and other assorted, some-  
 times irreparable, damage.

This sour love affair between  
 nature and the weekenders is be-  
 coming a very serious problem.  
 The only shield against the dam-  
 age are organizations such as the  
 Society for the Protection of Na-  
 ture Reserve Authority. The over-  
 worked, underpaid, and often un-  
 recognized troops in this small  
 army are entrusted with the safe-  
 keeping of Israel's delicate natural  
 heritage. Their single biggest  
 problem in both the northern and  
 southern halves of the country is  
 gross public ignorance.

According to Yosef (Jumba)  
 Gal, Area Supervisor for the El-  
 lat-Sinai nature preserve of the  
 Nature Reserve Authority, "Most  
 of the people coming here just  
 don't know what a coral reef or  
 desert seashore is. They think  
 that if they can pick flowers in  
 the north they can pick corals and  
 shells here. They don't realize how  
 long it takes coral to grow or the  
 serious damage they inflict when  
 they take a piece home to decor-  
 ate their living-room."

Just exactly what problems are  
 facing us in regard to our abuses  
 of nature? A tour of Eilat, Sinai  
 and the Jerusalem area turned up  
 some startling answers to this  
 question.

In Eilat and the Red Sea coast  
 of Sinai, public abuse of the na-  
 tural environment has reached  
 crisis proportions.

"During holidays such as Pas-  
 sover the transient population of  
 Eilat and Ophira swells enor-  
 mously as hordes of tourists  
 pour in. Do you know what this  
 does to the coral reefs? They are  
 designed for only a few thousand,"  
 says Jumba. "In Ophira they're  
 worrying if they'll have enough  
 water. I'm worrying about how  
 I'm going to clean up Coral Beach  
 afterwards."

The crowds of holiday-makers  
 \*\*\*\*\*

**Moadon  
 Ha'oleh**  
 Official Government Centre  
 For Olim, Tourists, Students, 106  
 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel Aviv, Tel. 243708

**Sunday, May 13**  
 8.00 p.m. — Bridge  
 9.00 p.m. — Folk Dancing  
**Monday, May 14**  
 7.45 p.m. — Bible Study  
**Tuesday, May 15**  
 8.30 p.m. — A.A.C.I. Tea Social  
 9.30 p.m. — Young Adults Social  
 Jewish History  
**Wednesday, May 16**  
 11.00 a.m. — Dramatic Bible Chapters  
 12.30 p.m. — Singing Social  
 8.30 p.m. — Talmud  
**Thursday, May 17**  
 8.00 p.m. — Bridge  
 8.30 p.m. — "Settling in Israel"  
 panel of Experts in  
 co-operation with  
 Tour Ve'Alah  
**Friday, May 18**  
 8.30 p.m. — Young Adults Social  
 with Professional Band  
 (Admission Limited)  
 \*\*\*\*\*

**THE ISRAEL  
 CHAMBER  
 ENSEMBLE**  
 Artistic Director: Gary Bertin

**MAY PROGRAMME**  
 May 5, Tel Aviv University  
 Lunch-time Concert  
 May 12, Kfar Saba,  
 Concert Circuit

**No. 5  
 SUBSCRIPTION  
 CONCERT**  
**Conductor:**  
**URI SEGAL**

**Soloist:**  
**UZI WIESEL**

**Partosh: Music for  
 Chamber Orchestra  
 1972**

**First performance**  
**TCHAIKOVSKY:**  
 Rococo Variations  
**SCHUBERT:**  
 SYMPHONY NO. 2  
 IN C FLAT MAJOR  
 May 16 — Rishpon, Beit Ha'am  
 May 17 — Jerusalem Theatre  
 May 18 — Givat Haim  
 May 19 — Yahud; Subscription 6  
 May 20 — Haifa, Shavit  
 Tel Aviv, Beit Hahayal  
 May 21, Mon., Series A  
 May 23, Wed., Series B  
 May 24, Thurs., Series C



Victims thoughtlessly strip a forest of its wild flowers.

On their way south turn Eilat  
 into a transit station. Most tour-  
 ists spend only a night or two  
 on Coral Beach, usually pitching  
 tents and setting campfires in  
 forbidden areas, and then move  
 on. They are not planning on  
 staying so they are not too con-  
 cerned with how clean the area  
 is after they leave.

"People seem to think that  
 there is always someone who will  
 clean up their mess after them,"  
 Jumba adds.

The Nature Reserve Authority  
 maintains a staff of six men to  
 look after all of Sinai, Eilat and  
 a piece of the Arava. Travelling  
 south through their area, one can  
 see a string of signs designating  
 the entire coastal region as a na-  
 ture reserve. The signs, printed  
 in several languages, clearly out-  
 line what activities are permitted  
 and which are prohibited in the  
 reserve.

Who reads these signs? Not  
 the majority of the weekenders.  
 Campers pitch their tents on the  
 beaches next to signs strictly  
 forbidding it. The light from mis-  
 placed campfires shines on signs  
 clearly explaining that fires don't  
 belong there. Signs pleading to  
 keep an area clean are disappear-  
 ing under a pile of garbage and  
 litter.

The rangers of the Nature Re-  
 serve Authority are invested with  
 full police powers of arrest. "But  
 I don't think prosecution is the  
 answer to our problem," Jumba  
 states. "The answer lies in edu-  
 cating Mr. Public on how to en-  
 joy nature without destroying it."

An inventory of the damage  
 unthinking travellers inflict on  
 desert ecology is shocking.

A critical case involves the  
 near extinct palm-tree known as  
 Dekel Dom. This tree is an im-  
 portant part of desert ecology as  
 well as a beautiful and useful  
 addition to landscape. Dekel Dom  
 provides the desert traveller with  
 a beautiful shaded area in which  
 to rest. As a result, of the  
 twelve known examples of Dekel  
 Dom surviving in widely scatter-  
 ed areas along the Gulf of Eilat,  
 most have suffered serious dam-  
 age at the hands of insensitive  
 weekenders.

The shade invites weekenders  
 to drive their cars under the

canopy of branches to rest. The  
 cars wreak havoc by breaking off  
 branches and poisoning the tree  
 with their noxious exhaust fumes.  
 Picnics mean fires, which if built  
 under the trees dry out the limbs  
 and burn the leaves. Why carry  
 the garbage to the nearest trash  
 bin? Many weekenders hide it  
 away among the leaves of De-  
 kel Dom. Garbage not properly  
 disposed of in receptacles always  
 becomes a blight. Buried garbage  
 returns to the surface by way of  
 wind or scavenging desert  
 animals such as foxes, wolves,  
 and hyenas. Most litterbugs don't  
 take the time to bury the evi-  
 dence.

There are few flowers to pick  
 in the desert, so visitors pick the  
 flowers of the sea. Coral, shells  
 and tropical fish all fall victim  
 to the weekenders' greed.

"There is so much coral here,  
 what difference does it make if  
 I take some?" reasons a week-  
 end visitor to the holiday resort  
 at Nevot. He ignores the fact  
 that coral takes many years to  
 grow and is the building block of  
 the Gulf of Eilat marine ecology.

What do we do to meet this  
 crisis? Jumba prescribed patience,  
 education and self-responsibility.  
 The agents of the Nature Reserve  
 Authority find their time is di-  
 vided into 60 per cent cleaning  
 and maintenance, 30 per cent  
 educating and guiding visitors and  
 10 per cent managing the eco-  
 logy. The ultimate responsibility  
 falls on the weekenders' shoulders.

"If each person who visits the  
 desert would just clean up after  
 himself I am certain that our  
 litter problem would be almost  
 completely solved," says Jumba.

In the northern areas of our  
 country, the situation is not so  
 much critical as chronic. The  
 many forests, picnic areas and  
 other nature reserves suffer a  
 regular weekend attack of litter-  
 throwing and flower-picking.  
 Animals are abused. Many vis-  
 itors want to take home a turtle  
 or two just awakened from win-  
 ter's hibernation.

The Nature Reserve Authority  
 and the Society for the Protec-  
 tion of Nature stand together in  
 the battle to keep Israel clean  
 and beautiful. While the Autho-  
 rity establishes and maintains the



Young camper surveys the age left by those who came before.

nation's nature reserves, it is  
 Society which undertakes the  
 effort of educating the  
 public.

This year, in honour of its  
 25th anniversary, the Nature  
 Protection Society is launching  
 massive "Clean Israel" camp  
 The first phase involves a  
 ter advertising programme  
 the distribution over the hol-  
 of over 100,000 litterbags.  
 second phase involves mob-  
 ility of volunteers and pub-  
 lic clean up the countryside.  
 third phase is aimed at edu-  
 cating people on how to behave in  
 field.

Each month all of the  
 than 300 field trips sponsor-  
 the Society will dedicate one  
 of each day to clean up one  
 along the trip's route. Youth  
 ventures are being mobilized  
 clean-up brigades.

"Once someone has ac-  
 cleaned up some of the  
 with his own hands he is  
 to think twice before he  
 again," reasons Eli Shimoni,  
 Nature Protection Society.  
 cleaning up the countryside.  
 Society planners hope to se-  
 public a good example. "We  
 educate the public by way of  
 children," explains Mr. Shi-  
 "Our aim is to influence  
 quent adults through their  
 children."

"We need to invest work  
 patience in persevering to  
 our goals," Mr. Shimoni  
 marries. "We mustn't despa-  
 one tactic doesn't work, we  
 something else. If we throw  
 our hands and surrender to  
 difficulties, we'll be living  
 muck-heaps instead of in a  
 tiful country."

## WINNER MUST PAY UP

The Supreme Court dismissed an  
 appeal against a judgment of the  
 Tel Aviv District Court delivered on  
 March 21, 1972 (in I.T.A. 823/70).  
 The appellant won IL50,000 in  
 the Mifal Hapayis, but in order to  
 collect his money he had to resort  
 to a court action. The litigation  
 took several years and when he  
 eventually won his case the appel-  
 lant received not only his lottery  
 money but also interest on it at the  
 rate of 11% from the day on which  
 his action was filed until he was  
 eventually paid. The income tax  
 authorities thereupon claimed in-  
 come tax on the interest. The ap-  
 pellant objected to paying this tax,  
 arguing that only interest received  
 on loans was taxable under section  
 2(4) of the Income Tax Ordinance,  
 and not interest awarded by a court,  
 by virtue of the Adjudication of  
 Interest Law, 1961. His objection  
 was dismissed by the Tel Aviv Dis-

In the Supreme Court sitting as  
 Court of Civil Appeals  
**Before the Deputy President (Justice  
 Sussman), Justices Kister and Kahn.**  
**Baruch Zimmernan, Appellant, v.  
 Tel Aviv Assessing Officer, Respon-  
 dent C.A. 230/72).**

**LAW  
 REPORT**  
 Edited by Doris Lank

INTEREST ON JUDGMENT DEBT TAXABLE

**Los-Troncos**  
**RESTAURANT & PIZZERIA**  
**THE REAL  
 T-BONE STEAK  
 PIZZA  
 PANCAKES**  
 YOU'VE BEEN LOOKING  
 FOR IN ISRAEL.  
 ARE AVAILABLE ONLY AT

**Los-Troncos**  
**RESTAURANTS**  
**NETANYA:** Tel. 063-81182  
 on the Haifa-Tel Aviv Road  
 (2 km. towards Tel Aviv from  
 the Netanya crossroad, at the  
 "Soni" station)  
**KFAR TABOR:** Tel. 065-37242  
 on the Afula-Tiberias Road

**THE BEST OF  
 THE FAMOUS  
 SOUTH AMERICAN  
 CUISINE.**

trict Court, whereupon he appealed  
 to the Supreme Court.  
 Mr. I. Sussman appeared for the  
 appellant and Mr. E. Rubin, Senior  
 Assistant State Attorney, for the  
 respondent.

**Judgment**  
 Justice Kahan, who delivered the  
 judgement of the Supreme Court,  
 agreed with the appellant that as  
 "interest" is not specifically defined  
 in the Income Tax Ordinance, it is  
 the duty of the courts to define it  
 in accordance with its ordinary,  
 everyday meaning.  
 In his opinion, he went on to hold,  
 in ordinary everyday parlance the  
 word "interest" does not mean only  
 the proceeds from a transaction be-  
 tween borrower and lender but in-  
 cludes every payment for withold-  
 ing money, which is calculated on  
 the basis of a percentage of the  
 principal, as witness the use of the  
 word in every judgment in which  
 the court orders the defendant to  
 pay the plaintiff "interest" on the  
 judgement debt. Other evidence of  
 the wide and accepted use of the  
 term "interest" in everyday life may  
 be found, he continued, in the vari-

ous and plentiful examples  
 which the legislature uses the  
 "interest" in order to define  
 matters imposed by law as  
 necessarily connected with a  
 contractual relationship between  
 borrower and lender.

As to the appellant's argu-  
 ment that "interest" within the  
 meaning of the Adjudication of In-  
 terest is really compensation, and  
 therefore, no distinction should  
 be drawn, for income tax pu-  
 poses, between the judgement debt  
 and the interest awarded there-  
 on, he held, it was not correct.  
 Interest awarded by a court  
 is deemed to be compensation for  
 the breach of a duty to pay a  
 sum of money, it still is, and  
 ceases to be "interest" with the  
 ordinary meaning of the word  
 is not distinguishable, for tax  
 purposes, from "interest" on an  
 agreement (see al. 415/58, P.D. 14/58, and R.  
 Westminister Bank, 1947,  
 E.R. 469).

Appeal dismissed with IL75  
 Judgement given on April 11, 1973.

**TEL AVIV UNIVERSITY**

The Faculty of Humanities The Department of Classical Studies  
**ERANOS**  
 Society for the Promotion of Classical Studies  
 announce two lectures in English to be given at the Universi-  
 F.W. Walbank, M.A., F.R.S.  
 Professor of Ancient History and Classical Archaeology  
 at the University of Liverpool

The first lecture:  
 Slavery and Productivity in the Greek-Roman World  
 to be given on Tuesday, May 15, at 4 p.m. in hall No. 361, GH  
 Building, Ramat Aviv Campus.

The second lecture:  
 Polybius between Greece and Rome (a discussion of his  
 relations and loyalty on both sides of the fence!)  
 will be given on Thursday, May 17, at 5 p.m. in hall No. 361  
 GH Building, Ramat Aviv Campus.

The public is cordially invited.



## The rabbanit as social worker

By Judy Siegal

of the Jerusalem Post

People delight in collecting things or rare antiques. She spends her life collecting. She not only collects but she also gives. Her favourite Biblical passage is: "You shall love thy neighbor as thyself" — she lives it, world often berated for her impersonality, she is remarkable woman.

When she knew three or four years ago was not unlike to its reputation, she recalls. Recollections were good and pleasant. There that her family in the Jewish method of "When you eat," in her grandfather, a wealthy always remember that many others who are and set aside some of what for them. "Her mother that, whenever possible, as given in secret. The car, weight is the best, by darkness and few people in the street."

she heard of a needy family was told to get money, clothes, clothing and money, knock on their door and before they answered.

she and her husband came to Eretz Israel. In a few weeks of rigorous travel ship and car, and the one of their children, they although it fulfilled their yearning. Life here was took in sewing to support income," she says, ever let my husband know money came from.

they live in Rehov Lod, Ben's Nahlat Quarter. On very table and chair are her handwork. Yeminitz meticulously stitched and green and brown. Her Rabbi Joseph Kapach, is a scholar and author, of the Council of the Chief and recipient of the 1st Prize for Jewish Studies.

have three children and six children, but many hundreds of throughout Jerusalem seek her counsel as if she is own mother. (In the three spoke we were interrupted times by people seeking with little formal education in the sciences, she is of the practical knowledge good social worker. Even shrewd little boys frolic her street speak of her kind of subdued deference.

the help of volunteers from the Religious Women's Organization, Rabbanit Kapach set up



Bracha Kapach with her son and daughter-in-law, the latter in a full Yemenite bridal outfit.

an advisory station in a synagogue on Rehov Shuram. Open on Tuesday afternoons, it offers understanding and friendliness and the hope of solving problems, as well as some financial aid for those desperately in need. Some who come are either too ashamed or too proud to seek government help; others are recipients of social welfare benefits but find them inadequate.

"It was difficult at first," says Mrs. Kapach, "but we are becoming experienced at untangling red tape and we know how to deal with official agencies."

Recently, she and her helpers arranged Bar Mitzvas for 18 disadvantaged boys and treated them to whole new outfits of clothing for the occasion.

Another time the women found a

debutante 85-year-old woman living in a filthy room. They turned her clothes and furniture, replaced everything with new goods donated by generous people, and found someone to take care of the old woman.

Before Passover the Kapach home looked more like a market place. With money contributed by children of the Dugma School, Mayor Kollek's Jerusalem Fund and many others, she bought food, and neighborhood girls prepared and distributed it among the needy.

Her basement is a storehouse for hundreds of pieces of used clothing and shoes, available to any who require them. Although her supply for adults is quite adequate, she is in desperate need of children's things.

Two years ago Bracha Kapach received a Good Citizenship award from the City of Jerusalem, but her satisfaction comes from other things: "Fulfilling the commandments," she says enthusiastically, "gives me stamina, good health and the desire to live. For me, that is enough."

## RADIO EXPANDS HAIFA STUDIOS

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
HAIFA — The Broadcasting Authority has officially opened its expanded radio studios in Rehov Bezalel, complete with modern new recording and transmitting equipment. The dedication ceremony last week was attended by the Authority's chief engineer, Shimon Gali; the director of radio services, Moshe Hovav; and studio manager Haim Israelovitch.

## SALON SCISSORS

Barrie & Hermon of London

Tel Aviv

4 Rehov Hama'asim. Tel. 268106

12 Kikar Masaryk. Tel. 220214

Voted among four best hair-

dressers in Tel Aviv for their

new look in cutting.

## Body heat may cause birth defects

By Christine Doyle

LONDON (Otna). — HIGH body temperatures caused by influenza and other fevers, and even by sauna baths, might be responsible for at least some congenital abnormalities in babies.

Research into this possibility is now being actively encouraged by the World Health Organization (WHO) and experiments to test the idea are to be performed in a Californian laboratory with monkeys.

There is only a little evidence so far linking high temperature with birth defects, and the WHO is steering clear of any sensational publicity on the likelihood. There was just a small paragraph in the latest WHO annual report drawing attention to the new experiments and hinting at current interest in the link.

About 2 per cent of all births show serious abnormalities, and the toll is probably higher if one includes those discovered later. Throughout the world the percentage is fairly constant. Perhaps one in four defects may be due to something taken during pregnancy, leaving the possibility that a proportion of the remaining three might be caused by high body temperature early in pregnancy.

So far, the evidence of the link comes chiefly from animal experiments. The British magazine "New Scientist" says that a chance observation stimulated interest. Dr. Marshall Edwards, from Sydney, Australia, noticed a higher proportion of abortions and limb deformities in animals kept in uninsulated sheds, particularly among guinea pigs, after a breeding period during very hot weather.

## "MODEST RISES"

He repeated this experimentally with "only very modest rises in temperature" in rats, mice, rabbits and sheep. Temperature rises of as little as 2.5 degrees centigrade for one hour a day over a period of eight days caused defects including small brains, reduction in growth and bone deformities.

However, temperature rises over this period of time in small animals occupy a much higher proportion of the gestation period than in humans. Dr. Edwards found that the eight-day exposure could result in a brain weight reduction of as much as 27 per cent and that the growth lack was not made up after birth. Learning ability of the guinea pigs was also "severely impaired."

In 1972 Dr. Edwards wrote to "The Lancet," argued his case and cited the guinea pig experiments. He also warned that high-temperature saunas, bathing may be "a possible cause of human sporadic abortions, stillbirths and congenital malformation."

There are only theoretical arguments as to how high body temperatures might result in severe defects. It is known that all cells will die if their temperature is raised high enough. And it is known that rapidly dividing cells are more vulnerable to heat than slowly growing or resting cells. Embryonic cells with their rapid division would be sensitive candidates for any high temperature danger.

Whatever the outcome of this research, the need for extreme caution during pregnancy is again emphatically pointed out.



Girl dons bridal outfit at a "kimono school" in Tokyo, devoted to teaching the wearing of the traditional garb, now back in style. (UPI)

## Prisoners disappointed at lack of amnesty

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Independence Day was not such a happy holiday for many prisoners in local jails, and for their families. They had hoped that an amnesty would be proclaimed on the 25th anniversary of the State. Now that Independence Day is past and the Government has not declared an amnesty there have been reports of unrest amongst a number of prisoners who hoped to be pardoned.

Prisoners Commissioner Ariele Niv said that Independence Day had passed quietly in the prisons, but some inmates decided not to eat the "holiday meal" together with the rest of the prisoners. Instead they took their food and ate it in their cells in protest that the Government had not proclaimed an amnesty.

A Justice Ministry official told The Jerusalem Post last week that the Minister is not planning to promulgate an amnesty law.

## MEN'S SHOES

New Models

LOTUS FROM ENGLAND  
MARIANO FROM PORTUGAL

Beny Dautsch

30 Rehov Ahad Ha'am, TEL AVIV

**Thanks for B Good Service!**

**NEW IMMIGRANTS' Temporary Residents!**

- All your DUTY-FREE shopping in one place.
- All home appliances, cars, furniture (local and imported), with full local guarantee.
- On request: Customs Clearance — Insurance — Delivery to your home.

**B.G.S. GENERAL SERVICES LTD.**

- 2 weeks' delivery of local refrigerators.
- Wide range of furniture from Brazil, Italy and Neckermann (Germany).

**HEAD OFFICE — TEL AVIV:**  
Migdal Rascon, 23 Rehov Hillel, Tel. 58310, 9 a.m. — 5 p.m.  
RAIFA: Telephone 58333

**JERUSALEM:**  
Migdal Rascon, 23 Rehov Hillel, Tel. 22101, 9 a.m. — 5 p.m. daily except Mon. and Wed. 9 a.m. — 2 p.m.

## NEW ON THE MARKET

Fridge and freezer

TADIRAN'S latest import from Italy is a side-by-side refrigerator and deep freezer, which sells here for IL7,150 plus IL76 delivery. It works on the "frost-free" system — which never needs defrosting, but uses more electricity than a "self-defrosting" refrigerator in which the freezer unit must be defrosted occasionally.

Its capacity is nearly 20 cubic feet — or 540 litres — of which 180 litres are deep freezer space. This is twice the size of the deep-freeze unit in the "Tadiran 15," which sells for IL2,895 plus delivery.

Cotton print combination, front pocket.

Double thickness yoke.

2-4:

IL 24.95

6:

IL 25.95.

At all ATA shops only.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

3-4.

**in ata in vogue**



## ISRAEL FASHION PARADE ON BEHALF OF ZAHAL

On the occasion of the 25TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE STATE OF ISRAEL

The Soldier's Welfare Association Tel Aviv presents

**A FASHION PREVIEW** of the 1974 creations of Israel's top fashion designers and manufacturers

All proceeds will be dedicated to promote cultural activities of Zahal

Showings will be held at:

The Tel Aviv Hilton Hotel, on Wednesday, May 23, 1973 at 9.00 p.m.

The Dan Caesarea Hotel, on Saturday, June 6, 1973, at 5.00 p.m.

Tickets available at:

The Soldier's Welfare Association office, 95 Rehov Weizmann, Tel Aviv, Tel. 442275; 442266

or at "Rococo," 93 Rehov Dizengoff, and other ticket agencies in Tel Aviv

**THE FINEST VALUE YOUR TAX FREE \$'S CAN BUY!!**

**brother**

**QUALITY PRODUCTS FOR HOME AND OFFICE**

**PORTABLE TYPEWRITERS**  
(HEBREW & ENGLISH)

**SEWING MACHINES**  
(5 MODELS)

**ELECTRIC PEWRYTERS**  
(HEBREW & ENGLISH)

**HOUSEHOLD KNITTING MACHINES**

**ELECTRONIC CALCULATORS**

HEAD OFFICE: 47 KING GEORGE AVE., TEL AVIV. TEL. 233227

TEL AVIV: 62 KING GEORGE AVE. 98 ALLENBY ROAD • HAIFA: 31 REHOV HERZL JERUSALEM: 7 REHOV HISTADRUT • HERZLIYA: 16 REHOV SOKOLOV • NETANYA: CENTRAL BUS STATION AND 7 REHOV HERZL • RISHON LEZION: 48 REHOV ROTH-SCHIL • BEERSHEBA: 66 REHOV HERZL • ASHDOD: EMPISAL, 127 REHOV SHA-VEI ZION.

ALSO AT ALL DUTY-FREE AGENCIES

**DUTY FREE**

**QUALITY! SERVICE! LONGEVITY!**  
(5-10 YEARS MORE!)

**FEATURING:**

- \* WASHING MACHINES
- \* WITH THE EXCLUSIVE MINI BASKET
- \* GAS CLOTHES DRYERS
- \* DISHWASHERS

and of course — NO-FROST REFRIGERATORS and the wide range of G.E. home appliances.

**Special Duty-Free SALE TERMS**

**Quick delivery**

Showrooms and model kitchen:  
70 Rehov Yafa, Jerusalem: Tel. 224715  
11 Rehov Ahad Ha'am, Tel Aviv: Tel. 58143  
Rehov Hapalmach, Unico Building, Beersheva. Tel. 72883

**GENERAL ELECTRIC**







ליל, יום

## 1000 bids shares Rolls-Royce

(AP) — The Rolls-Royce Co., maker of Britain's was sold late last week auction said to have at- biggest stock offer in 20 years.

Merchant Bank of it received more than tations for shares in the y, some of which will ured down.

price for Rolls — which ny claims makes "the in the world" — was 800.

added up to \$463m. as that some would-be s going to be unlucky, on of checks in Roth- in the City, London's ire, spent an entire day of mail and deciding s would be accepted.

Royce sale was the big- offer in London for 20 ths-olds said they were with the response.

he emotive trade mark, yers' reaction was seen siders as lukewarm in with some high-flying h have attracted buy- times as many shares when floated.

lose certain of getting a e company were Rolls the car builders factory ho bid for 70,000 shares (ILS) each.

**TD REACTION**  
ons to the tepidity were an opposition. Labourite said earlier that the car d be nationalized by our government without a to shareholders; the ck market is going lean spell; and return is low although Rolls increasing demand.

division has been sold parent owner collapsed mainly to financial dif- culting the aero engine h was making jet power he Lockheed Tri-star.

a company was bailed injection of government creditors remain to be d this is being raised ight the sale of the car

**rael expert**  
o to Moscow  
ats, Director-General of al Insurance Institute, d an entry visa to the Union, to enable him to International Conference Insurance Experts, due to scow this month.

1-day meeting is organi- Soviet Ministry of Social and the International Or for Social Insurance, lo- neva.



Giant insulated-steel-plate freight terminal completed for Agrexco at Lod Airport last December after less than 200 days of work. The same construction method has been suggested as a means of easing the housing shortage.

## Quick-built steel housing proposed for Israel

By YA'ACOV ARDON  
Jerusalem Post Reporter

**HAIFA.** — Steel apartment houses which take only four months to put up are being proposed as a partial answer to Israel's housing shortage by the local representatives of an American manufacturer of insulated-steel-plate structures.

The American firm, Behlen Manufacturing Co. of Columbus, Nebraska, says it has already put up such buildings — of up to three storeys — in the U.S. Its Israeli representatives, the Industries Trading Company (Intraco) of Haifa, estimates the 16-apartment houses would cost IL700 a square metre to build here, depending on the import duty charged.

With Israel's present need to house immigrants and young couples at short notice, the Behlen steel buildings have several important advantages to offer, according to Intraco's U.S.-born director, Samarye Lieberman. "The life of galvanized steel structures is extremely long. They need little maintenance and can be put up in weeks or months instead of years, and that with a minimum of skilled building labour and almost no cement. The finished apartments are insulated against the weather and noise which make them suitable for our climate and our noisy neighbours."

Behlen reports its steel structures have stood up to an atomic blast on the Nevada testing grounds, he adds, saying they were the only ones to do so among the various types erected for the test. "The outside walls are insulated to the equivalent of a concrete wall one metre thick and are completely dust and water-tight."

Noting that the steel buildings can be delivered either complete or

as shells for other contractors to finish, Mr. Lieberman said he expected them to cause a revolution in building methods over the next few years.

Israel already has several non-residential Behlen steel structures, including the new Sharm e-Sheikh airport terminal and the Agrexco freight terminal at Lod. The Agrexco terminal, put up by Intraco, opened last December after taking less than the stipulated 200 days to build. With a free span of 45 metres with an additional unsupported cantilever of 15 metres in front, the building is the largest clear-span structure built so far in Israel.

According to Intraco, the terminal's roof is a patented "stressed-skin" assembly based on the principle of the airplane wing, and similar flat roofs with spans of up to 100 metres can be built. When built in the shape of a vault, the span can extend up to 200 metres — big enough to cover all of Bloomfield stadium, including the stands.

**25-YEAR HISTORY**  
Intraco, which puts up all the Behlen buildings in Israel, says the U.S. firm has been making industrial structures, schools, housing, sports arenas and other public buildings for the past 25 years. Describing other Behlen structures in Israel, Mr. Lieberman said his firm had already put up a Shekem center with clubrooms and a villa housing project at an army camp. Under construction are "three-storey housing at army camps, a large Shekem and the main structure of the Nili nylon plant in Migdal Ha'emek, the extension of the passenger terminal building at Lod, and half a dozen factory and warehouse buildings up and down the country."

We are also putting up a modular school building at Holon which has just been ordered, but will be ready in time for the coming school term," he says.

There is no reason why industrial or public buildings should take more than six or seven months to go from the drawing board to completion, Mr. Lieberman believes. "The amount of money saved by completing buildings so much faster is considerable," he says, adding, "it is much more significant than the bid price, which does not sufficiently take into account the length of time during which the investment remains idle because the building is not yet ready."

## Urge cutting jet speed to save fuel

**WASHINGTON (UPI).** — United Air Lines, the largest in the U.S., has urged the industry to cut back on the speed of jet flights to conserve fuel supplies.

In a petition to the Civil Aeronautics Board, United asked that the nation's major airlines be allowed to hold talks on a possible agreement to set uniform flight times for all airlines operation over the same routes.

United told the Board a DC8 jetliner flying between Chicago and Los Angeles at 853 k.p.h. rather than 875 k.p.h. would consume 454 kgs. less fuel but arrive only four minutes later.

Because of the anti-competitive aspects of the plan, the Board would have to approve the meeting or the airlines could face charges of violating antitrust laws.

Sen. George McGovern, Democrat-South Dakota, criticized the Pentagon on Tuesday for using an estimated three million gallons (13.5 million litres) of jet fuel, a day in bombing flights over Cambodia when the U.S. faces a fuel shortage. He told the Senate Foreign Relations Committee that each B52 flight from Guam over Cambodia burns 50,000 gallons (225,000 litres) of fuel — enough to operate an average auto for a million miles.

## GOOD-HEARTED BANK COMPUTER

**CROYDON, England (UPI).** — A bankruptcy hearing was told here last Thursday that a bank computer mistakenly credited \$8,000 to the account of a man who made a \$6 deposit.

Witnesses testified the man spent all the money, left his home and was believed to be in West Africa.

**THE MIGDAL-BINYAN** insurance company has reached agreement with the nation's banks for automatic withdrawal of funds from policyholders' accounts, for payment of premiums on general insurance policies. Heretofore this service was available only for payment of life insurance premiums.

## Italians to send oil through new Suez pipeline

**CAIRO (AP).** — The Italian state-owned petroleum company, Agip, has signed an agreement with Egypt to use the projected \$365m. Suez-Alexandria pipeline, Agip officials said. Under the agreement signed on Thursday Agip will transport four million tons of crude annually for 10 years, company officials said.

At the same time Amoco, an affiliate of Standard Oil of Indiana, increased the quantity to be transported from the previously initialled 2.5 million to five million tons of crude annually for 10 years, Amoco officials said.

With these agreements contracts for 70 million tons of crude have been guaranteed. According to the original contract, construction cannot start until full use of the line — 80 million tons — is guaranteed.

Companies which have so far agreed to use the line are Shell, America's Continental Oil Company, Texaco, Socon, Mobil, two French companies, Suez and Elf, and Compagnie Francaise de Petrole and two Spanish companies, Cepsa and Repsa.

## Alia gets charter rights to U.S.

**WASHINGTON (Reuter).** — President Nixon on Friday authorized Alia, the national airline of Jordan, to make charter flights between points in the Middle East and the U.S.

The authorization is for two years and also includes 10 cargo flights annually.

## Drive this week to help retarded

**Jerusalem Post Reporter**  
**TEL AVIV.** Some 35,000 volunteers will knock on doors around the country on Wednesday to collect money for the annual campaign of Akim, The Israel Society for Retarded Children. Their goal is to raise IL700,000.

The money raised in the campaign, held under the auspices of Finance Minister Pinhas Sapir, will cover only a part of this year's IL2.5m. Akim budget. The rest of Akim's funds come from private contributions and government and local authorities help.

Among the institutions Akim maintains are six sheltered workshops — serving 450 retarded teenagers and young adults, kindergartens, and summer camps. This year Akim plans to open its second hostel for retarded adults, built at a cost of IL1.1m., in Tel Aviv's Ramat Hahayal suburb. Similar hostels are planned for Hadera and Haifa. The existing hostel is in Jerusalem.

## Japhet Bank Ltd.

**FOREIGN EXCHANGE**  
Friday's rates  
**SPOT RATES**  
Dollar 2.5040/44 per \$  
D Mark 2.5420/40 per \$  
Swiss Fr. 3.2400/30 per \$  
French Fr. 4.5410/50 per \$  
French Fin 4.54/4 per \$  
Lire 591/4 per \$  
Belgian Fr. 40.14/16 per \$  
Yen 364.20/35 per \$  
Dutch Fl. 2.9445/55 per \$  
Gold price: \$96/96.50  
**FORWARD RATES**  
1 Mo. 2 Mos. 4 Mos.  
DM/\$ 2.5235/370 2.5235/370 2.5235/370  
Sw Fr/\$ 3.2220/260 3.1963/015 3.1815/670  
£/\$ 2.5005/015 2.4920/928 2.4781/790

## Netanya Residents!

Tomorrow, Monday, May 14, every 2nd & 4th Monday 11 a.m. to 3 p.m.

**YOU** can get expert guidance on U.S. and Canadian Income Tax by

**NORTH AMERICAN TAX SERVICE**  
7 Kikar Ha'atzman, Netanya. Tel. (053) 28230.

**AARON ROSENFELD and SONS LTD.,**  
GENERAL AGENTS OF ADRIATICA IN ISRAEL

## ANNOUNCEMENT

M.V. MESSAPIA will arrive in Haifa Port on Wednesday, May 16, 1973, at 7 a.m. and will sail the same evening at 6.00 p.m. Embarkation of passengers at 2 p.m.

## EXCHANGE HOMES FOR SUMMER

**LONG ISLAND, N.Y. — SAVYON**

We have a 4 bedroom, 3 bathroom villa on Long Island (15 minutes from N.Y.C.) with central air conditioning, 4 T.V.'s (2 colour), fully equipped modern kitchen (Kosher), all appliances (dishwasher, washer, dryer, blenders, etc.), stereo, our own olympic-size swimming pool — will also exchange car — for comfortable villa in Tel Aviv area — preferably Savyon — for July and August.

Write to: Dr. Neil Metzler  
1 Keel Place  
North Woodmere, New York 11551

**TECHNION-ISRAEL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY**

## Faculty of Architecture and Town Planning

### Registration for Graduate Studies:

**IN URBAN AND REGIONAL STUDIES**

The programme is aimed at professional training in urban and regional problems. Graduates in architecture, engineering, geography, sociology, economics or other sciences are eligible for admission. Special emphasis is put on the following fields: economic-quantitative, social-administrative, ecological and physical (the last one for architects only).

**IN ARCHITECTURE AND TOWN PLANNING**

Graduates in Architecture and Town Planning are eligible for admission. Registration will take place:

For the autumn semester 1973-74, until June 29, 1973  
For the spring semester 1973-74, Oct. 1, 1973 — Dec. 28, 1973

There are study programmes for the M.Sc. and D.Sc. degrees.

For details please contact: School for Graduate Studies, Senate Bldg., Room No. 405, Technion City, Haifa. Further details may be obtained at the Office for Graduate Studies, Faculty of Architecture and Town Planning, Technion, Tel. No. 86150/L.

## 1973 carta's ISRAEL ROAD GUIDE

146 maps; may be followed in whichever direction the reader is travelling.

Historical sites and places of interest clearly described alongside maps; everything, everywhere. Petrol stations, 100% recommended by the Automobile and Touring Club of Israel.

In this edition, roads have been classified for the first time.

Price in Israel IL18.-

Available at all better bookshops.

**MINISTRY OF TRANSPORT**  
**DRIVING AND VEHICLE SERVICES**

## SPOT CHECKING OF VEHICLES

Driving and Vehicle Services reminds drivers that, on April 1, 1973, a system of making spot checks on vehicles travelling on Israel's roads was inaugurated. Please cooperate with the checkers — they are working for your good. An unserviceable vehicle is a danger to the driver and to other road users.

The driver, and/or owner of a vehicle in which minor defects are found will have to effect repairs within 48 hours. Drivers of vehicles in which faults are found, liable, in the opinion of the testers, to endanger the public, will not be allowed to continue on their journeys, and the driver and/or owner of the vehicle will have to arrange for the vehicle to be towed to a garage for repairs.

The vehicle licence will be confiscated, and will be returned to the owner at the licensing office in the owner's home district, after a check of the vehicle, showing it is serviceable, has been carried out. A charge of IL20 will be made for this check.

**YERUDA EISENSTARK**  
Public Relations Officer  
Driving and Vehicle Services

## JOIN MARKET PRICES

SI = IL2.50	Quantity	P. = Proof	Market	Year & Name	SI = IL2.50	Quantity	P. = Proof	Market
IL	10	10	IL	1971 Freedom	IL	10	10	IL
86,051	10	10	86	1971 P-H	70,000	10	10	70
4,792	18	18	48	1972 P-H	45,000	10	10	45
34,472	10	10	34	1972 P-H	12,500	10	10	12
4,423	20	20	44	1972 Aviation	50,000	10	10	50
19,541	10	10	19	1972 P-H	15,000	10	10	15
4,581	30	30	45	1973 P-H	15,000	10	10	15
10,430	10	10	10	1973 P-H	15,000	10	10	15
5,060	30	30	50	1973 P-H	15,000	10	10	15
5,590	10	10	55	1973 P-H	15,000	10	10	15
11,500	10	10	11	1973 P-H	15,000	10	10	15
4,500	20	20	45	1973 P-H	15,000	10	10	15
15,263	10	10	15	1973 P-H	15,000	10	10	15
7,650	20	20	76	1973 P-H	15,000	10	10	15
33,803	12.50	12.50	33	1973 P-H	15,000	10	10	15
10,500	25	25	10	1973 P-H	15,000	10	10	15
30,250	12.50	12.50	30	1973 P-H	15,000	10	10	15
7,755	25	25	77	1973 P-H	15,000	10	10	15
324,588	12.50	12.50	32	1973 P-H	15,000	10	10	15
50,000	22.50	22.50	50	1973 P-H	15,000	10	10	15
20,501	42.50	42.50	20	1973 P-H	15,000	10	10	15
40,000	50	50	40	1973 P-H	15,000	10	10	15
30,000	25	25	30	1973 P-H	15,000	10	10	15
50,533	25	25	50	1973 P-H	15,000	10	10	15
15,000	25	25	15	1973 P-H	15,000	10	10	15
47,500	25	25	47	1973 P-H	15,000	10	10	15
30,250	50	50	30	1973 P-H	15,000	10	10	15
22,500	50	50	22	1973 P-H	15,000	10	10	15
30,250	50	50	30	1973 P-H	15,000	10	10	15
15,000	50	50	15	1973 P-H	15,000	10	10	15
30,000	25	25	30	1973 P-H	15,000	10	10	15
17,500	50	50	17	1973 P-H	15,000	10	10	15

It of ancient and modern coins in silver and gold issued by the Bank of Israel were also exhibited in Jerusalem by Mr. Sarbar said that many central banks of other countries have larger o the Bank of Israel, is none can be compared to this, which daica coins in the world. covers over 2,000 years of the his- modern commemorative

After the Israel Museum, the exhibit will go to the Kadman Numismatic Museum in Tel Aviv.

**JUST PUBLISHED**  
**Israel Customs Tariff 1973 and Surcharges**  
AS ON APRIL 1, 1973  
340 pages  
IL85.—  
A: 37 Rehov Hananai, P.O.B. 1313, Tel. (04) 665258  
IV: 18 Rehov Mikve Yisrael, P.O.B. 2911, Tel. (03) 621296

**IN THE CENTRE OF TEL AVIV**  
**OLD ESTABLISHED PROSPEROUS PRINT SHOP**  
with wide circle of clients.  
Investment IL400,000  
(of which some could be paid over a period)  
Apply to P.O.B. 2305, Tel Aviv.

**SOLEUM COMPANY REQUIRES**  
**ERK** (female)  
ired qualifications  
a. Perfect knowledge of English  
b. Ability to type in English  
c. Knowledge of accountancy  
act Tel. 262121, ext. 41, Tel Aviv.

## REQUIRED: Administrative Manager-Controller

Requirements: Very good knowledge of English  
Good knowledge of Hebrew  
Proficiency in accounting essential  
Age up to 35  
Very good terms.  
Please contact our accountant for appointment.  
All information will be treated confidentially.

Varian Electronics Ltd., P.O.B. 2631, Ramat Gan, 52100,  
Tel. 03-726181. A subsidiary of Varian Associated.

## KIRYAT ISAAC WOLFSON

For gracious living in Jerusalem  
Luxurious apartments \* Individual Terrace-  
Villas, in the most exclusive quarter in  
Jerusalem.

Sales Office: Jerusalem: Tomer Jerusalem Ltd.,  
2, Rehov Herbert Samuel, Tel. (02) 221271 (02) 222594

## VETERANS, SECOND WORLD WAR VOLUNTEERS from the YISHUV to the BRITISH ARMY

The Association of Israel War Veterans, in cooperation with the I.D.F. Archives, has started to collect data, with a view to the writing of the story of the volunteers from the Yishuv to the British Army, during the Second World War.

We have just sent out a circular on this subject to members of our association. Since we do not have a record of the addresses of many veterans, we are now asking all those who did not receive the circular, and who have files, certificates, diaries, letters, orders, instructions, publications, unit bulletins, newsletters or papers, circulars, photographs, cine films, recordings, decorations, "mentioned in dispatches" records, service books, etc., to pass such material to the I.D.F. and Defence Establishment Archives, 50 Rehov Jabotinsky, Givatayim.

Material should be sent packed, the sender's name, address, and telephone number (where appropriate) being marked on the packet.

Those who wish to have the material returned to them should indicate this in an accompanying letter.

Additional details can be obtained from the Secretariat of the I.D.F. Archives, by letter or by contacting Tel. 03-729141.

Members who did not receive our circular, and who would like to be added to our membership list, should write to P.O.B. 18206, Tel Aviv, giving name, Identity Card No., address, name of unit, and details of service.

**ISRAEL WAR VETERANS**

## Be Our Sunday Guest!

Dan Carmel Hotel invites you to its Sunday Buffet at the Rondo.

You will take in the breathtaking view of Haifa Bay at night... dine in an elegant atmosphere... and forget it is just a blue Sunday.

Help yourself to a mouth-watering variety of gourmet dishes at our rich buffet.

Be our guest... eat as much as you want at a fixed, sensible price of IL25.20 + taxes.

Reservations for the Rondo Sunday Buffet: Tel. 04-86211  
**DAN CARMEL HOTEL, HAIFA**



## BEIRUT UNDER SIEGE

**HOSTILITIES** in the Lebanon have shifted from Beirut to the border with Syria, where Syrian-controlled terrorists have been making their way across and attacking such targets as a customs station. Lebanon has replied in force, with air strikes at terrorist concentrations, and artillery directed at encampments. Casualties have been much higher than was at first thought, and appear to run into several hundred dead and many more wounded.

The position remains fluid and uncertain, because neither side knows at the present time what their precise aim should be. In the north and east, Lebanon is primarily concerned with maintaining its sovereignty and keeping out terrorists who are, in effect, a commando arm of the Syrian regular forces. Their entry could call into question the status of the border area, which once before, when it became "Fatahland," was cleared of its dangerous occupants by Israel. Since then it had seen a period of quiet in which the farmers of the area could return to their villages and follow their normal occupations.

The situation is different in Beirut itself, where a form of truce between the authorities and the terrorists has resulted in giving them a semi-official status which they had not previously enjoyed. The understanding had earlier been, approximately, that they operated outside the law but that no steps would be taken to interfere with them as long as their activities took place elsewhere and did not create difficulties for the Lebanon.

The Lebanese must have been well aware that this was an illusion, and that in the long run Israel would not tolerate the

open planning almost in sight of Israel of the terrorist murder campaigns in Europe. The joint patrols made up of terrorists and official Lebanese forces may succeed for a while in preventing or reducing renewed shooting inside the city. They cannot mitigate the situation in which Lebanon has been forced into the position of becoming host and home to the main source of hostilities against Israel at the present time.

There is now a growing awareness in the Lebanon of the dangers this involves, and one result was the refusal of police to allow three supposed terrorists to take off from Beirut airport for Paris with a load of explosives. The airport is needed for its normal purposes, and it must have been felt that its use by terrorists was liable to lead to interruptions of air traffic.

Cairo has given moral and political support to the terrorists — perhaps in lieu of embarking on its own long-heralded attacks on Israel. There are reports of "agents" reviving the shooting whenever it appears to be dying down. The terrorists would like Israel to be held responsible, but in fact a left-wing group appears to be responsible. The prospects are not good. Aid and moral support for the Lebanon in its struggle for survival seems slower in coming. France, for instance, which has always been so prompt in defending Lebanon's security and well-being in clashes with Israel, and Britain also, might surely express some sympathy when that small country is subjected to a week of shooting in the capital, followed by a small-scale armed invasion from Syria.

"DON'T PUSH ! . . ."



ISRAEL PRESS

## Proposed price freeze

Davar (Histadrut) writes: "There is no escaping a price freeze in view of the steep rise. At the same time, such a move cannot solve the basic issues leading to the increases. And, an artificial price freeze may result in stiff price hikes once controls are removed. The price freeze is desirable provided the interregnum is exploited for a fundamental review of the economic policy."

Haaretz (non-party) writes: "The freeze will not solve the inflation problem, since this is caused mainly by strained activity and fast growth of the economy. The way to end inflation is by a change in the economic policy. Moreover, a price freeze will have a harmful effect, since employees would need to receive compensation for price increases to date by means other than the Cost-of-Living Increment, and employers would balance their accounts by short-weighting, reduced quality, etc."

Al Harnishmar (Mapam), writes on the Bologna Conference: "This meeting between Arab and Israeli

representatives is nothing but a legitimization, since the Israeli delegates represent no Israeli movement or movement. It is inconceivable to have an Israel-Arab conference discussing means for promoting peace and justice, when the Israeli representation is determined by the Arabs."

Haaretz (National Religious) writes that the religious public should help in the spiritual and social absorption of Soviet Jewish immigrants, "so as to remove them from the influence of secular extremists."

Hamodia (Agudat Yisrael) writes with reservation as to the advisability of the military parade held on Independence Day.

She'arim (Poalei Agudat Yisrael) writes in support of Finance Minister Sapir's initiative to raise funds for special communal projects. Omer (Histadrut) writes on the fighting in Lebanon and mentions the Golan Brigade's manoeuvres in the North as a means of warning the Syrians that the Israel Defence Forces is on the alert.

**TOURISTS!**  
DUTY AND TAX FREE EXPORT SCHEME  
30% Reduction  
**WOMEN'S & MEN'S LEATHERWEAR**  
TEL AVIV, 133 DIZENGOFF ROAD, TEL. 223844

**YORAV**  
Tube, Iron & Sheet Co. Ltd.,  
19 Rehov Nahlat Yitzhak, P.O.B. 2886  
Tel. 823548, 829969, 255448  
Tel Aviv  
Suppliers and Importers of: —  
★ PIPES and FITTINGS all types and standards  
★ MERCHANT BARS and SECTIONS  
★ HOT and COLD ROLLED SHEETS and PLATES  
★ CONCRETE REINFORCING ROUND BAR  
★ PRESTRESSED STEEL WIRE and STRAND  
CONSULTANTS and SUPPLIERS of TAX-FREE MATERIALS for APPROVED INVESTORS

# Guyana tries socialism—halfway

By JOHN CROCKER  
GEORGETOWN, Guyana (Otns). — GUYANA'S 760,000 people, the only English-speaking nation on the South American continent, are experimenting with a cooperative republic — halfway between capitalism and socialism — and making a go of it.

The Government of Mr. Forbes Linden Burnham, a man of 50, of Negro stock, who trained in London as a barrister, seems also to have found a workable formula against inter-racial strife which plagued the country 10 years ago.

The largest racial groups are the Indians (about 398,000), and the Negroes (about 238,000). There are some 40,000 Amerindians, 4,000 Europeans, and the rest mixed. A British colony since 1814, Guyana became an independent member of the Commonwealth seven years ago this month.

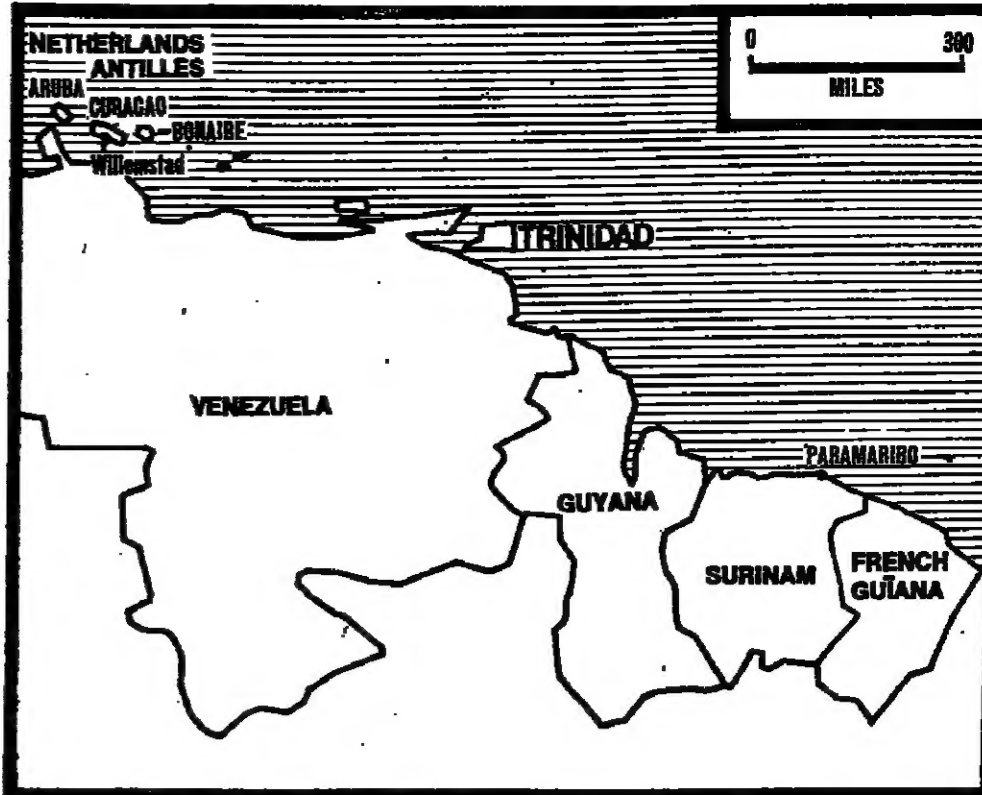
The doctrine of the Burnham Government, which has appealed to Guyanese of all races, insists that all the country's resources — its soil, its vast forests and mineral deposits — belong to the people and may no longer be exploited, as in the past, to benefit foreign capitalists.

The most striking practical instance of this doctrine has been nationalization of the huge Canadian-owned Demerara Bauxite Company, which accounted for 40 per cent of Guyana's export earnings. Other smaller concerns have been nationalized and there are more to come.

I flew to the small town of Linden — formerly called Mackenzie, but renamed after Burnham's second name — to see what had happened. It is the centre of one of the largest complexes in the world for producing bauxite, the principal source of aluminium, and the experts said the Guyanese could not run it.

The Guyanese did not seize the property; they negotiated an agreement to take the parent body, the Aluminium Corporation of Canada (Alcan) US\$35m. over a period of not more than 20 years with interest at 6 per cent.

The new Guyana Bauxite Company (Guybau) came to life in July 1971, amid predictions by the departing Canadians that it would scarcely see the year through.



In fact it made a profit in its first 12 months and has been making progress ever since. All bank and government advances have been repaid, and dues to Alcan are met regularly.

The Guyanese have made a success of the complicated business of mining, treating and marketing various kinds of bauxite. But the success is not measured merely in cash profit.

From the windows of the house where I stayed on the banks of the sluggish Demerara River (Linden is about 60 miles upstream from the country's capital, Georgetown), I could look down on a swimming pool. It used to be reserved for Canadian executives and employees. Now

it is enjoyed mostly by the wives and children of Guyanese.

The symbolism of the pool is valid throughout the entire Guybau organization, which employs 5,200 workers, slightly more than when the Canadians left. It is, in fact, responsible for the livelihoods of about 30,000 Guyanese, taking into account the goods and services provided in the Linden area.

I went to Linden after flying for 10 minutes from Georgetown over seemingly endless matted jungle to the North-West Region where, a few years ago, an American company gave up a leased concession for mining manganese in the Mathews Ridge —

Ranka-Kaituma area. About 200 miles are now being transformed farmland. Since the project began in 1966, 500 head of cattle are grazing there, ponds have been dug and are being used for an uncommon kind of marketable and 140 miles of roads have been built. This, I was told, is only the start. It is to begin soon clearing another 470 miles of jungle, and the Guyanese culturist in charge said the whole project will cover 4,000 square miles.

"Guyana," said my travelling companion, "has one thing in abundance, and that is land."

As part of the Government's policy opening up the land and finding jobs for youth — for 80 per cent of the Guyanese population is under the age of 21, unemployment is running at a depressing 15 per cent — any Guyanese man granted freely 25 acres. Three of these acres will be cleared for him so that he can begin farming right away, and the land will form part of a cooperative.

Burnham says, "We want to ensure the masses participate fully in the economic and social planning, that they fully from the exploitation of our resources and that the quality of their life improve."

At the same time the Burnham Government has somehow managed to put in a position where foreign governments may almost be said to be competing for assistance. Britain has given \$67m. in the last five years. Other contributors are the U.S., probably the largest, Germany, Taiwan, and India. I was have jumped on the aid bandwagon. Moscow has signed an agreement for exchange of missions. Guyana is in contact with Cuba, East Germany, and other Communist States. China, which already has a diplomatic mission in Georgetown, has Guyana an interest-free loan of Guy\$52m. over a five-year term.

Prime Minister Burnham declares: reject the orthodox Communist dogma systems as being unsuited to our needs. On the other hand we do not our solutions in terms of unrestricted free enterprise."

## Readers' letters

### Telephone for invalid

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir, — My mother and I are new immigrants who have settled in Ramat Gan. Because my mother is handicapped and in a wheelchair, it is very important that she have a telephone both to communicate with the outside world and to enable her to summon help in an emergency.

We applied for a phone three months ago, had the proper medical form filled out by a physician, and appeared before a medical board at the Ministry of Health. To date we have not been placed on the waiting list or even been given a priority classification.

The reason our application is being held up, I am told, is because technicians must come to see whether lines can be run to our building. The fact that I explained several times (at the Ministry of Communications) some weeks ago that the previous owner of our apartment had a phone (as the lines already there) made no difference.

I realize that getting a telephone normally takes time. However, in view of the need, we feel that these delays are unwarranted.

JOEL NEESE  
Ramat Gan, March 12  
This letter was sent for comment to the Ministry of Communications on March 18, but no reply has as yet been received. — Ed. J.P.

### FRENCH JEWS

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir, — I beg to correct the figures appearing as part of my statement headed "Franco-Jewish Body Warns of Galloping Assimilation" (your issue, April 28):

The approximate number of Jews in France is 550,000. Only 1,500 young people are organized in pioneering movements run by 20 embassies. There are about 3,000 more youngsters in non-Zionist organizations. This age group is estimated at 150,000.

The total of immigrants to Israel from France and North Africa during the years 1968-1972 was approximately 35,000.

MOSHE (Maurice) BERNSON  
Chairman, Union of French and North Africa Immigrants in Israel.  
Tel Aviv, May 1.

### Reading the Evangelists

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir, — It would appear from his letter (your issue of today) that Mr. Sidney Kaye has either not read the Evangelists or not read them with sufficient care when he makes them the original anti-Semitic writers because of what they say about "the Jews". This is shown above all in his referring to "the Evangelists" in the plural.

The only Evangelist who shows antipathy to "the Jews" as such is John. However, on examining the context one finds that he is referring to the Jews, i.e., the inhabitants of Judea. His picture is of three communities: the Jews, the Samaritans and the Galileans. The Jews are portrayed as regarding the Galileans as second-rate members of their religion (e.g. their assertion that "out of Galilee ariseth no prophet"), while both concur in despising the Samaritans. John's attitude reflects the resentment of a Galilean towards the Jews.

The other three Evangelists reserve their animosity for the ruling establishment and certain sects, notably the Pharisees, and John too, makes them the main targets of attack. Their animosity towards the establishment is understandable, as that establishment had had numbers of the early Christians killed or otherwise persecuted. With regard to the Pharisees, their attitude is less decided: sect members are accused of excessive devotion to ritual and of helping to instigate mobs against Jesus, but points of contact with individual Pharisees (Nicodemus, the Pharisee who took Paul's side at his trial) are also shown. They are also not named among those made responsible for the death of Jesus.

Thus when Mr. Kaye exhorts Christians to regard the Evangelists as original propagators of anti-Semitism, he is giving them wrong advice. He should rather call upon Christians to interpret these writings in their historical and social context, while the comments of Jews might more often be based on genuine acquaintance with them.

M. LOWE  
Jerusalem, May 4.

### ON THE PARADE

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post  
Sir, — May I take this opportunity to apologize publicly for not having wanted today's parade (see my Reader's Letter in your issue of September 5, 1972).

I did not see the parade but heard the brief description on Israel Radio's English programme. Just listening, one could hardly fail to feel the real spirit of the parade, its moving pleas for peace, for brotherhood between nations.

My mind pictured our people's 40 year sojourn in the wilderness of Sinai (laying homestead claim), then centuries of senseless hate, and now the final homecoming. Thus the parade today, unseen, made me appreciate with still greater impact the need for all mankind, notwithstanding its awesome progress in all human fields of endeavour, to conquer only illiteracy, disease and famine wherever they occur and to learn its primary lesson: outlaw war. So that there never will be need again for military parades.

BELLA GERALD  
Haifa, May 7.

Sir, — Every Jerusalemite enjoyed the parade. But Independence Day Eve was spoiled for me when I tried to take my children to Independence Park. We tried to walk from Elkar Zion through the narrow Rehov Salmon but could not get through because of the jam caused by groups of people engaged in gambling.

When I watched the parade on television, I wondered why, with such wonderful organization, no one had thought of giving the pres-

dential dais some protection from the sun. We all felt sorry to see our Prime Minister having to cover her head with a kerchief.

DAVID MAGRAFTA  
Jerusalem, May 8.

Sir, — In this rather strange world, we occasionally have to shut out not only our achievements in the fields of art, science and humanities, but also our military strength in order to deter extremely unpleasant action on their part. Thus the Independence Day parade as shown on Israeli TV, may help to prevent Anwar Sadat from doing something foolish. If he wants war so badly, perhaps he can wage war on ignorance and other internal standing its awesome progress in all human fields of endeavour, to conquer only illiteracy, disease and famine wherever they occur and to learn its primary lesson: outlaw war. So that there never will be need again for military parades.

As Theodore Roosevelt once said, "Talk softly and carry a big stick." This may be the only language that Mr. Sadat understands; so, even though he refuses to speak with us, he may possibly listen (whether he admits it or not) when we speak his language. The same holds true for other neighbouring countries.

If no other nations had weapons, we would not need to display ours. But as this is not the case, I believe we did the right thing by having our military parade. However, I still look forward to the day when nations will cease attacking and threatening other nations.

MICHAEL E. SLOBODKIN  
Rehovot, May 7.

### HOTEL PENSION RUCKENSTEIN — the Friendly House on Mount Canaan

(Tel. 067-30060, P.O. Box 16)

Our special vacation plan all during June, five days full board — IL250, all inclusive come up and share our mountain air

**NEW!**  
A PASSIONATE SEARCH FOR A "PERFECT WORLD"  
**THE KIBBUTZ**  
A UNIQUE SOUVENIR!  
Artistically designed illustrated colour book, in a special format for Air-Mail delivery.  
Presentation: Dr. H. ROSENFELD; M. SEGAL; Y. HANEGBI  
Photography by KIBBUTZ CAMERA-ARTISTS.  
IL. 25.00  
SADAN Publishing House  
Sole Distributor **Steimatzky's**

**STEREO**  
RADIO  
RIBER  
AMPLIFIERS • TUNERS • SPEAKERS  
**SANAT**  
1231 1231 1231  
Duty free orders accept  
25, HERZL ST. HAIFA, TEL. 6

**OLD MAPS**  
of  
JERUSALEM and  
PALESTINE  
(hand-coloured reproductions published by Universal)  
These maps make for gifts and are also original souvenirs for tourists

**BROWN'S**  
ISRAEL'S QUALITY BOOKSHOPS  
35 ALLENBY, TEL. 4  
T. BROWN (BOOKS) LTD.  
43 NAHALAT BENJAMIN, TEL. 9  
9 SHLOMIZION HANALKA, JER.

**WOMAN'S DAY**  
MARCH 1973  
SOLE DISTRIBUTOR  
Steimatzky's Agency  
HAIFA • TEL AVIV • JERUSALEM  
AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

**NOW AVAILABLE DALI**  
Edited and arranged  
Max Gerard  
Translated by Eleanor E.  
Published by Harry N. S. Inc.  
SOLE DISTRIBUTOR  
Steimatzky's Agency  
HAIFA • TEL AVIV • JERUSALEM  
AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE

**Mosh Dayai**  
Shabtai Tevel  
Now available in all bookstores  
Special price in Israel  
IL25.75  
WEINSTEIN • STEIN